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VOL. IV NO. 179

THURSDAY/FRIDAY 25-26 JANUARY 1979 • JEDDAH • 27-28 SAFAR 1399 A.H.

FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

'Some success' achieved by Atherton-Israel talks

TEL AVIV, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — U.S. Middle East trouble-shooter Alfred Atherton Wednesday concluded lengthy talks in Israel with "some success," and said he would return here after visiting Egypt to resolve outstanding issues blocking progress toward a peace treaty between Israel and Egypt.

Atherton, who will leave for Cairo later Wednesday, said he would brief the Egyptian government on Israel's position on two troublesome treaty clauses. Washington would have to answer Israel's questions about a third clause, he said.

"We've succeeded in resolving most of the points," Atherton said "but we have not resolved them all."

Atherton met 15 times with Ben-Elissar's team, and consulted often with Washington to clarify new ideas as they came up.

Israel's cabinet Wednesday raised unexpected last minute objections to proposals drawn up with Atherton.

After more than three hours of debate, the cabinet ordered further discussion between Israeli representatives and the U.S. team.

When the compromise formula was agreed by the two teams Tuesday night Israeli and American officials expressed confidence that the cabinet would endorse it at Wednesday's special session.

Instead, Prime Minister Menachem Begin emerged from the cabinet session and told

newsmen: "The American and Israeli teams will have further discussions today to overcome the outstanding differences between them."

When the two teams finished their 14th session Wednesday night, informed sources said they had settled two of the three aspects under discussion and had agreed to let the third issue be handled at a later date on a higher level.

The sources expressed confidence the compromise would be approved by Begin as well as by Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and Defense Minister Ezer Weizman. Such heavy-weight support was thought certain to ensure swift approval by the cabinet.

Most of the discussion over the past week was on a paragraph in Article Six of the draft peace treaty. This states that the treaty supersedes Egypt's defense pledges to other Arab states.

Egypt wanted an accompanying letter to make clear it would still feel free to assist another Arab state attacked by Israel without cause. The compromise involved a painfully worded definition of just what would constitute unprovoked aggression.

The other agreed compromise concerned the treaty's Article Four relating to security arrangements in Sinai after an Israeli withdrawal.

The still unresolved issue was the question of linking a peace treaty to progress in achieving Palestinian self-rule on the West Bank and in Gaza.

Israel again adamantly refused to consider any kind of linkage at all and this was left over for the countries' foreign ministers to tackle.

Begin told a group of parliamentarians Wednesday he could not say how long the peace negotiations would continue before a pact was signed.

He told members of the extreme orthodox Agudat Israel Party, which supports his coalition but has no ministers, that he believed President Sadat was interested in having a treaty signed as soon as possible, participants at the meeting said.

Coffins of the five Palestinians, killed in Monday's devastating bomb blast in West Beirut along with four passers-by, were carried by rifle-wielding commandos through a grieving crowd of some 20,000 Palestinians at the Sabra refugee camp.

At the funeral, Arafat described Salameh as "one of our sons."

"I wish to inform (Israeli Prime Minister Menachem) Begin," Arafat said, "our will will not submit nor will we."

"It was a scene of chaos, angry defiance and sorrow," a correspondent reported from the funeral site. Arafat wept openly as he carried Abu Hassan's coffin and hundreds of onlookers, waving the V-for-victory sign, surged forward to touch the coffins before the burial.

Later Wednesday, Rockefeller called on Crown Prince Fahd. The meeting was attended by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah and the finance minister.

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — A meeting was held Wednesday at the ministry of planning to study the costs of projects and plans prepared by the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu.

The meeting was attended by Prince Nayef, minister of the interior, Prince Majed, minister of municipal and rural affairs, Sheikh Hisham Nazer, minister of planning, Dr. Ghazi Algosaihi, minister of industry and electricity, Dr. Soliman Solaim, minister of commerce and Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal, minister of posts, telephones and telegraphs.

Yanbu, Jubail projects discussed

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Crown Prince Fahd
Fahd to inspect storm damage

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd will start an inspection tour of Jeddah and other parts of the Western Province next week to follow up government efforts regarding the damage caused by the recent rainstorm.

Speaking to reporters, Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said that Prince Fahd has presented a detailed report of the damage to King Khaled "who asked him to inspect the situation" and order the authorities concerned to do everything possible to help citizens.

A number of ministers will accompany Prince Fahd on his tour.

Hit squad

PLO accuses Israel of slaying Salameh

BEIRUT, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — Palestinian commandos accused Israel Wednesday of dispatching a hit team to Beirut equipped with British passports to assassinate Fatah's top security man with a booby-trapped car.

All Hassan, Salameh and his four bodyguards were buried in the Palestinian Martyrs' Cemetery after an emotional public funeral led by PLO leader Yasser Arafat and his top aides.

Schools were all closed in the western sector of Beirut as (Continued on back page)

Aba Al-Khail confers with Rockefeller

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Minister of Finance and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail received at his office here Wednesday David Rockefeller, chairman of the Chase Manhattan Bank who is visiting the country.

Talks ranged over international banking and the bank's activities and its relations with Saudi Arabia.

Later Wednesday, Rockefeller called on Crown Prince Fahd. The meeting was attended by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah and the finance minister.

Some sheikhs and scholars have been demanding action by the government to de-secularize Al Azhar by accentuating religious courses and decreasing modern studies, introduced by the late President Gamal Abdul Nasser in the early 1960s.

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Khomeini return still planned despite new airport troubles

TEHRAN, Jan. 24 (R) — Tehran's international airport was closed briefly by troops Wednesday but it appeared certain that Friday's "revolution flight" carrying the exiled Ayatollah Khomeini would arrive as planned.

Tanks and steel-helmeted troops sealed off the airport Wednesday morning, starting rumors that the authorities were trying to prevent the return of the man who masterminded the revolt which led to last week's departure of the Shah.

But senior officials said Wednesday night the airport had been closed for only 90 minutes. Reporters at the scene said, however, the airport was effectively closed for considerably longer.

The officials said a civilian airliner landed Wednesday night and several airlines were planning to bring in flights Thursday.

Informed sources said it appeared clear that Khomeini, who plans to set up an Islamic republic will return early Friday to a hero's welcome by

millions of his supporters. The temporary airport closure prevented the departure of Khomeini's "revolution flight" an Iran Air Boeing 747 — but it was not clear whether the plane would be allowed to leave at some later time.

In France, where Khomeini is based, his aides said the 78-year-old religious leader would leave Paris at about midnight Thursday aboard a chartered 747.

The aides said Khomeini's representatives in Tehran were negotiating with civilian and military authorities at the airport to make arrangements for his return.

One possible explanation for Wednesday's short-lived airport closure was that Prime Minister Shahpour Bakhtiar

Dr. Bissar likely to head Al Azhar U

CAIRO, Jan. 24 (AP) — President Anwar Sadat is expected to issue a decree naming Dr. Muhammad Abdur Rahman Bissar, grand sheikh of the 10-century-old Al Azhar University, the newspaper "Al Ahram" reported Wednesday.

Bissar, 69, is currently minister of religious endowments. He is to succeed Sheikh Abdul Halim Mahmoud, who died last year.

Al Azhar was built by the Fatimid Caliph Al Moezz in the 9th century and an affiliated mosque bearing the same name has since been the focal point of Islamic learning.

Subsequent caliphs turned the simple school and exquisitely structured mosque into a university at which students from 69 countries study courses ranging from theology to Quranic law, Islamic history and classical Arabic.

Some sheikhs and scholars have been demanding action by the government to de-secularize Al Azhar by accentuating religious courses and decreasing modern studies, introduced by the late President Gamal Abdul Nasser in the early 1960s.

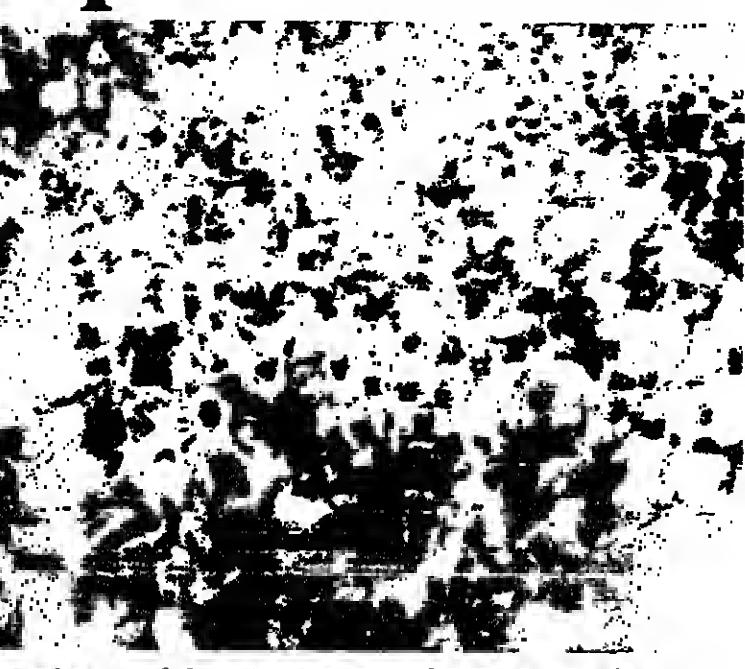
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BACK IN STREETS: Demonstrators and the army returned to Tehran streets Wednesday after word spread that the army had sealed off Tehran airport to prevent an Iran Air plane from leaving for Paris to bring back Ayatollah Khomeini. (Wirephoto)

STOP PRESS

TEHRAN, Jan. 24 (R) — Tehran's martial law authorities have moved to block the return to Iran of exiled religious leader Ayatollah Khomeini by announcing the closure of all the country's airports for three days from midnight Wednesday night.

was attempting to squeeze some form of compromise out of Khomeini who has denounced the three-week-old Iranian government as "illegal."

Portraits of the white-bearded Ayatollah were plastered over mosques, shops, banks and other buildings all around (Continued on back page)

Foreign firms warned against raising prices

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd has instructed the ministry of industry and electricity to warn foreign companies against unwarranted increases in prices of their products.

Industry minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaihi said all dealings with violating firms would be terminated and their goods would be banned from entering the Saudi market.

Dr. Algosaihi added that his ministry "has noticed that a number of exporters of equipment and raw materials have raised their prices steeply on the excuse that this was necessary as a result of OPEC's decision to raise the price of crude oil by an average of 10 per cent" for 1979.

"Following a close scrutiny of prices, these claims were proven to be unfounded," Dr. Algosaihi added.

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For Islam, Muslims

Merchant plans to set up SR200m charity foundation

JEDDAH, Jan. 24 — A Saudi private businessman intends to launch a charitable foundation on the pattern of such philanthropic organizations as the Ford or Rockefeller Foundations "to serve Islam and Muslims", "Al-Jazirah" reported Wednesday.

The merchant, Sheikh ibn Ibrahim al-Basir, told "Al-Jazirah" that he intends to dedicate SR 200 million of his property and assets to create the foundation. "I want to see it grow and prosper in the service of Islam and Muslims in need", Basir said.

He said that Western charitable societies were considerably in advance of other countries. "As Muslims, we should be doing the same — if not more — to help our fellow men," he said.

In the project, Basir said he received encouragement from Minister of Higher Education Sheikh Hassan bin Abdullah Al-Sheikh and from the example of the King Faisal Foundation.



Sheikh Ibrahim al-Basir, set up by the late king's heirs in reward of excellence in Islamic research, Arabic literature and other fields.

the paper said. Its declared objective is to develop the properties set aside by the founder by sale and purchase, investment, development and rental. Part of the income will be allocated to the promotion of religious research, the propagation of Islam and prizes for distinguished work in Islamic and Arabic studies. These prizes will number 200 with a total value of SR5 million and will be awarded to ulama and men and women scholars.

The foundation also intends: — in despatch Islamic missionary teams to the United States, Europe, Africa and the Far East.

— aid schools and colleges to promote Arabic studies.

— print and publish books on Islam in Arabic and other languages.

— help young Muslims to pursue higher education.

— provide grants for "constructive" scientific research in various fields.

— provide relief for the poor, orphans, widows and those in distress because of fire, earthquakes, flood or other natural catastrophes.

The foundation will be administered by a board of trustees, an executive council and a number of honorary members appointed by the board. It will be assisted by consultants from Saudi Arabia and abroad.

Fund to grant Pakistan \$92m for power plant

ISLAMABAD, Jan. 24 (AP) — Saudi Arabia will grant a \$92 million loan to Pakistan to finance establishment of a thermal power station, official sources said Wednesday.

The Saudi Fund for Development will provide the loan. The total cost of the project is \$317 million, of which, \$183 million is in foreign exchange.

The Asian Development Bank has agreed to give Pakistan a \$60 million credit and the French government another \$31 million to meet the foreign exchange requirement.

The 200-megawatt thermal plant will be built at Pipri near Karachi.



LUMBERMEN: Three young Yemeni lumber-yard workers at one of Jeddah's largest retail outlets.

Conference enters 4th day

Aide, experts view building policy

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Deputy Minister of Municipal and Rural Affairs for Town Planning Omar Abdullah Qadi Wednesday met experts in housing and rehabilitation in Riyadh for the Islamic Geography Conference at King Faisal Conference Hall.

The meeting discussed the building and planning policy now being prepared for the Kingdom next five-year plan by the ministry's Directorate

General for Studies and Research. The policy, being drawn up in collaboration with the Ministry of Planning, will provide the main base for municipal and rural development in the 1980-1985 period.

The two sides also discussed the recommendations of the conference, which entered its fourth day of discussions Wednesday. The conference, the first of its kind, is being organized by Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University here.

The housing committee debated a paper presented by Dr. Abdul Fatah Abu Ali on centers of housing growth in Saudi Arabia.

The economic committee held a seminar on energy and mineral resources to discuss natural resources in the Muslim world. Discussions covered papers by Dr. Ahmed Al-Qasab on the problems of Tunisian cases, Dr. Said Ibrahim Badawi on industrial development in Saudi Arabia and Dr. Eid Khafif on industrial development and its economic and social impact in Tunisia. The Islamic publicity com-

mittee considered a paper on Islamic minorities submitted by Muhammad Afzal and another by Hussein Sufaiman on Islamic minorities in South Africa.

Border landowners must register

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Saudis having property claims in the Partitioned Neutral Zone between Saudi Arabia and Kuwait and not included in the recent census were urged by the Interior Ministry Wednesday to report to the ministry before March 2.

Cameroon minister here for talks

JEDDAH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Cameroon Minister of Education Dr. Adam Njoya arrived here Tuesday on a week's visit at the invitation of his Saudi counterpart Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khateib. During his stay, Njoya will confer with Dr. Khateib of bilateral cooperation and visit educational institutions and universities in Saudi Arabia.

Biology parley convenes in Ahsa

AL-AHSA, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Governor of Ahsa Prince Muhammad ibn Fahd bin Jiluwi opened the third biology conference at the King Faisal University here Tuesday. Dr. Muhammad Said Al-Qasbi, the university's rector said the conference would discuss scientific research on the Kingdom's flora and fauna and environment. A number of biologists from Saudi Arabia, Egypt, the United States and Britain are attending the conference which has been organized by the university.

Information aide flies to Baghdad

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Deputy Information Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Khoja leaves here for Baghdad Thursday to attend meetings of the preparatory committee for the Arab information ministers' conference scheduled to be held in the Iraqi capital Saturday. The committee is expected to sit for two days.

Hajj minister lets SR 2m orders

RIYADH, Jan. 24 (SPA) — Minister of Pilgrimage and Endowments Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasi Wednesday let projects totalling SR 2,298,825 to national firms. The projects cover the renovation and extension of mosques and the fencing of praying areas in various parts of the Kingdom.

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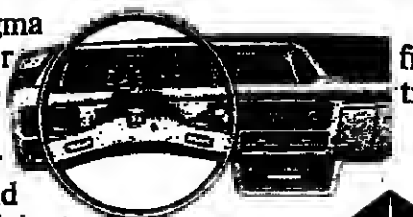
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Iran protesters take control of Paris embassy

PARIS, Jan. 24 (R) — Iranian students have taken over their country's embassy in Paris and proclaimed it "The embassy of the Islamic republic of Iran."

Ignored by police guarding the embassy, some 40 students burst into the adjoining consulate Tuesday then moved into the embassy. There was no violence.

The embassy staff welcomed us and helped us tear down the Shah's portraits," one student said. A bust of the Shah's father, founder of the Pahlavi

Iran evacuees arrive safely in Bahrain

BAHRAIN, Jan. 24 (R) — Some 50 foreigners evacuated from the southern Iranian oil city of Ahvaz arrived in Bahrain Wednesday. One described the atmosphere in the troubled town as grim and tense.

The evacuees, including Americans and Britons, arrived aboard a Royal Air Force plane.

A British spokesman in Tehran said more flights were planned during the day to bring out additional oil experts and their families from Ahvaz.

The foreigners had been advised by the local Iranian commander to leave after serious clashes there last week between demonstrators for and against the Shah.

One of the 40 Britons on the first flight said hostility towards foreigners in the town was mounting and posters telling outsiders to go home were pasted on cars and houses.

Meanwhile, the Shah's younger children and his mother-in-law are being flown to Morocco to join him, it was learned Tuesday night.

An Iranian Air Force Boeing 707 jet landed at Reese Air Force base at Lubbock, Texas, shortly after 2200 GMT. Sources in Washington, asking not to be named, said the Shah's relatives would be taken aboard for the flight to Morocco where the Shah is staying.

vi dynasty, was thrown out of a window.

Representatives of the exiled religious leader Ayatollah Khomeini later arrived at the embassy and made arrangements with the staff. "This is now the embassy of the Islamic republic of Iran," the students' leader announced.

The students Tuesday left the embassy without interference by French police. They left behind a small group who, together with the staff, would from now on take their orders from Ayatollah Khomeini, the student leader said.

The students, who left a huge portrait of the Ayatollah hanging from a window, said the secret police, SAVAK, had left behind torn papers in their offices on the embassy's fourth floor.

Khomeini had ordered that all documents be stored in a secure place and that the embassy staff be treated courteously, the students said.

Ambassador Bahram Bahramy was recalled home a week ago but he is believed to have stayed in Paris.

In south India, thirty Iranian students Wednesday occupied their country's consulate in the southern Indian city of Hyderabad and held Vice Consul Ibrahim Quarmani hostage, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported.

Bones of Canada tourist found near Luxor tombs

CAIRO, Jan. 24 (AP) — After a two-year search, police have discovered the bones of a Canadian tourist who had disappeared in a labyrinth beyond the pharaonic temples of Karnak and Luxor, the newspaper "Al Ahram" reported Wednesday.

It said the skeleton of Carol Harrol was found in a five-meter-deep, 20-meter-long, winding archeological ditch in the heart of a mountain north of the 3,500-year-old tombs.

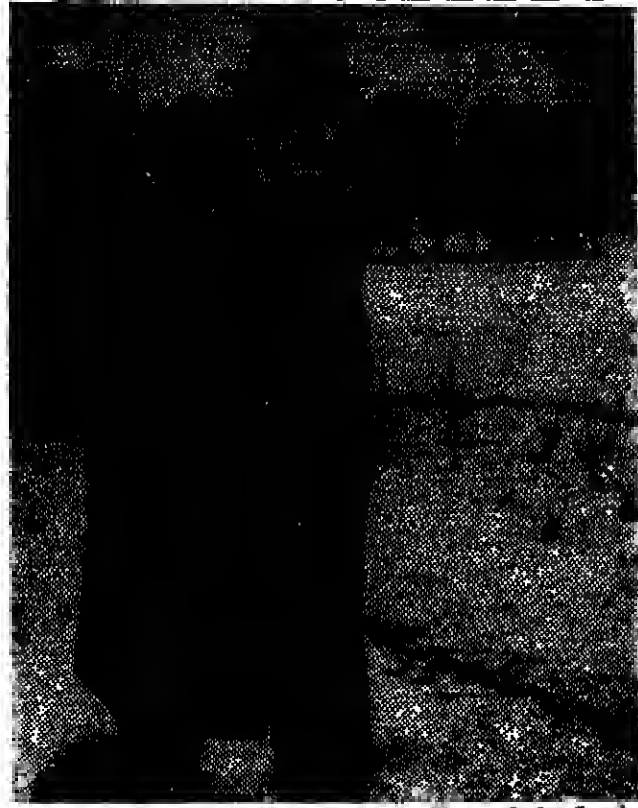
The skeleton bore the victim's address and at her side was a handbag with a postcard on which she had scribbled a few lines telling about her fall into the labyrinth during a lone stroll about the excavation.

The words also stated that she was "preparing herself to die out of hunger and thirst and feeling sorry for being unable to survive," the paper said.

"Al Ahram" quoted police sources as saying that Miss Harrol had gone to Luxor in Upper Egypt in December 1976 when she suddenly vanished leaving her baggage at a downtown hotel room.

Rescue squads combed craggy mountain locations and archeological sites at the time but failed to locate her. International police were alerted but their reports yielded no trace of Miss Harrol.

Subsequently, Egyptian police resumed a search in the mountain area where the skeleton was found, "Al Ahram" added.



RESIGNED: Jafar Tehrani, former president of the Iranian Regency Council, leaves his house in Paris Monday after tendering his resignation.

Kissinger blames U.S. for undermining Shah

NEW ORLEANS, La., Jan. 24 (UPI) — Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger Tuesday blamed shifts in American foreign policy — including President Carter's human rights campaign — for the downfall of the Shah of Iran.

"We owe the Shah of Iran at least the decency of recognizing he was a good friend

of the U.S.," Kissinger told a convention of broadcasters. "When we needed help in policing the Vietnam agreement he gave us Iranian troops without question. In an area of turmoil, he stood by the U.S. without question for 31 years. Now in his time of travail, we should show other people that the American people and their government don't forget those who stood by us in our times of need."

Kissinger blamed three factors in American policy for leading to and compounding the Iranian crisis: Carter's human rights campaign, the decline of American influence in world politics since the fall of Vietnam, and what he called "the disintegration of the Central Intelligence Agency" because of congressional scrutiny.

"For five years now congressional committees have had a grand old time proving mistakes have been made by the CIA and exhibiting the whole operation for public scrutiny," Kissinger said. "It is amazing how little has been found in the way of transgressions in proportion to what was given up in the capacity to gather intelligence."

He said the Iran situation was the latest in a series of political upheavals, including the invasion of Cambodia, Cuban troops in Africa, and a coup in Afghanistan.

Delay made official in Assad-Bakr talks

DAMASCUS, Jan. 24 (AP) — A long-awaited summit here between President Hafez Assad of Syria and Ahmed Hassan el Bakr of Iraq, expected this week, has been postponed until

Vatican didn't allow Capucci's Damascus visit

VATICAN CITY, Jan. 24 (UPI) — The Vatican said Wednesday it had not given permission for Hilarion Capucci, the former Greek Catholic Archbishop of Jerusalem convicted of running guns for Palestinian commandos, to travel from South America to Damascus.

Vatican spokesman Roneo Pandolfi said Capucci received no permission from the Vatican for the trip.

Capucci, then Greek Catholic Archbishop of Jerusalem, was arrested by Israeli authorities in August 1974, and spent a year in prison on the gun-running charge.

In return for obtaining his release, the Vatican had promised Israeli officials Capucci would be posted to South America where he has been until turning up in the Syrian capital recently for a meeting of the Palestine National Council, of which he is an honorary member.

late next week, officials here confirmed Wednesday.

Reason for the delay was not given, although some diplomatic sources here said President Bakr is reported to be ill.

The summit is aimed at solidifying a reconciliation between the two neighboring countries agreed upon last October primarily to counter effects of an expected peace treaty between Egypt and Israel.

Decade

But speculation that the two countries, which had been feuding for more than a decade, would merge fully into one nation is regarded by most informed observers as highly premature, if not unrealistic.

"Our understanding is that they are working on coordination in several fields but not integration," a diplomat with access to the Syrian-Iraqi negotiations said recently.

Before either country can consider merger, the two regimes must iron out serious differences between their respective factions of the ruling Baath Party, analysts say.

Full military cooperation also has yet to be achieved, the sources report.

In the most significant achievement yet, Iraq has agreed to restore the flow of oil through a Syrian pipeline that was closed in 1976 during a flare-up in the two countries' dispute. They have also agreed on other economic cooperation schemes which are expected to be formalized at the Assad-Bakr summit.

41 bandits said killed in Ethiopia

LONDON, Jan. 24 (R) — Forty one "anti-people" bandits were killed and another 65 wounded men captured in a search operation in Ethiopia this week, Addis Ababa Radio, monitored in London, said Tuesday. The people of Bizet, in Tigray region, in collaboration with army brigades carried out the operation.

Teetotaler dies at 130 in UAE

ABU DHABI, Jan. 24 (UPI) — The oldest citizen of the United Arab Emirates has died at the age of 130, the newspaper "Emirates News" said Wednesday. It said Ibrahim Bin Adi Almazroui, a resident of Ras Al Khaimah, had only suffered from eye disease during his life and had abstained from both tobacco and alcohol. He had 19 children — four surviving — and 32 grandchildren.

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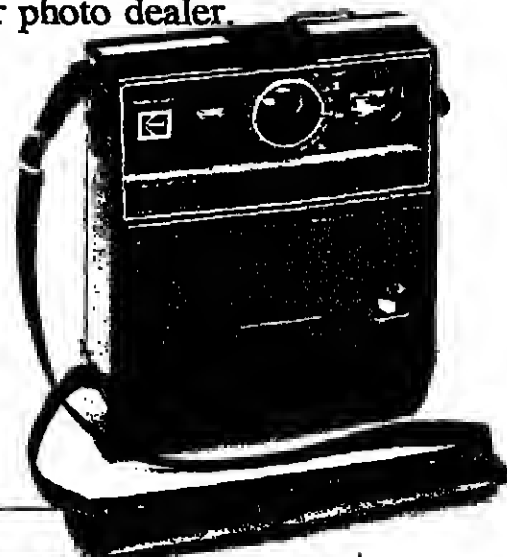


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State of the Union address

Carter calls for 'new foundation'

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — President Carter asked Congress Tuesday night to help him build "a new foundation" for prosperity at home and peace abroad, dismissing the notions that America's only choices are between inflation and recession, confrontation and surrender.

In a State of the Union address that marked the midway point of his four-year term, Carter made no dramatic new proposals, but bid for enactment of those he already has outlined.

He said those proposals would be the basis for the "new foundation" that was both the theme of his message.

"The new foundation I have discussed tonight can help us build a nation and a world where every child is nurtured and can look to the future with hope — where the resources now wasted on war can be turned towards human needs — where all people have enough to eat, a decent home and pro-

tection from disease," Carter said.

"It can help us build a nation and a world where all people are free to seek the truth and to add to human understanding so that all of us may live our lives in peace."

"Tonight I ask you to join me in building that new foundation — a better foundation — for our country and our world," he said.

U. S. leader promises to press for peace, SALT, security

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — President Carter staked out an activist role in foreign affairs for the United States in his State of the Union speech Tuesday night. He promised an attempt to cap the nuclear arms race and expand cooperation with the Soviet Union.

He urged support for his increased defense budget and said a new strategic arms limitation agreement with the Soviet Union will not be signed unless it advances American safety.

Carter presented these legislative proposals:

—A ceiling on hospital price increases, which he called a clear test of Congressional com-

mitment to fight inflation.

—A measure preparing for national health insurance, to be phased in during the 1980s.

—Limited public financing of Congressional election campaigns.

—Deregulation of the trucking and rail industries.

—Reorganization programs in education, economic development and the management of natural resources.

No superpower can dominate the world, Carter said.

"The choice instead," he said, "is between a world of anarchy and destruction, or a world of cooperation and peace."

Carter gave no explanation of what is holding up completion of the new weapons treaty that six months ago he said was within reach.

He said that with continued Soviet cooperation there would be a responsible agreement which would enhance American security, be verifiable and leave this country with an overwhelming deterrent force.

"We have no desire to be the world's policeman," Carter said. "America does want to be the world's peacemaker."

With that declaration, he reaffirmed a foreign policy keyed to anticipating local problems and helping to settle them before they erupt and spread.

The president said he was grateful that in the past year — as in his first year in the White House — no American died in combat.

"Towering over all this volatile changing world, like a thundercloud in a summer sky, looms the awesome power of nuclear weapons," he said.

As a result, he said, the United States intends to pursue an activist foreign policy that has among its principal goals a new weapons limitation treaty with the Soviet Union and peace in the Middle East.



PONDERS: President Carter works at his desk in the Oval Office in the White House. In his State of the Union address to Congress Tuesday night he called for a "new foundation" for his program of legislation.

\$6 million for cleaning up

Canada bills Soviets on satellite

OTTAWA, Jan. 24 (AP) — The Federal government has filed a \$6 million claim with the Soviet Union for expenses in cleaning up radioactive debris from a Russian satellite that crashed in northern Canada a year ago.

The claim, announced Tues-

day by External Affairs Minister Don Jaoieson, covers only part of the total cost of the satellite cleanup by several Canadian government departments and its Atomic Energy Control Board.

The costs are understood to include such items as additional travel, overtime or rental of equipment but not regular salaries or use of equipment by government.

A nuclear-powered Cosmos satellite fell to earth in Canada's Northwest Territories in January, 1978.

The Defense Department led the search, aided by other departments and the United States. The Atomic Energy Control Board took over the operation in mid-year.

ANC vows to escalate fight in South Africa

LUSAKA, Jan. 24 (AP) — The black African National Congress (ANC) of South Africa has declared this year "the Year of the Spear."

The declaration was made here Tuesday by ANC Information and Publicity Secretary Sizakele Sigashwe to mark the 100th anniversary of the victory at Isandlwana, when African warriors defeated 900 whites.

Sigashwe said: "This day is an inspiration to the liberation

Botha silent on Rhodesia refugees

CAPE TOWN, Jan. 24 (UPI) — Prime Minister Pieter Botha Wednesday declined to comment on reports that the government has prepared three northern farms for refugee camps in case Rhodesia collapses.

"I would just like to point out, however, that we do not discriminate between white and black refugees," he said.

The "Johannesburg Star" Tuesday said three farms on the northern border with Rhodesia have been converted to house white refugees as part of contingency plans in case law and order break down in Rhodesia.

Diplomats said that more than 250,000 whites — many of them British passport holders — would be expected to flee Rhodesia if the guerrilla war there turned into a bloodbath. They said the exodus could be swelled by thousands of blacks who have backed Prime Minister Ian Smith's regime.

South Africa would probably bear the brunt of such a flood by being the only friendly state bordering on Rhodesia.

Fatigued Sen. Talmadge enters hospital for cure

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — Sen. Herman Talmadge (D-GA.), facing a Senate inquiry on charges that he improperly used campaign funds, has apparently been admitted to Bethesda Naval Hospital for treatment of fatigue.

The 22-year veteran of the Senate and a member of the Watergate investigating com-

mittee, entered the Maryland Hospital Monday night on the advice of his physician, according to News Secretary Gordon Roberts.

The Senate Ethics Committee is investigating allegations that Talmadge ordered the diversion of \$39,000 in campaign contributions and expense funds into a secret Washington bank account.

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The decision hinged on two primary factors: whether a rea-

Food aid doesn't work, presidential panel told

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — A presidential panel on hunger has been told that efforts by developed nations to help poor ones feed themselves "have largely failed" and in some cases have caused harm.

Laurence Simon of Oxfam-America, Boston, said that since World War II food aid strategies have resulted in many cases in greater food dependency, staggering debt burdens, austerity programs and "an increasing loss of Third World autonomy over their own economies."

In a paper presented to a subcommittee of the Presidential Commission on World Hunger, Simon argued that few programs "have effectively reached into the village" in poor countries, and urged independent examinations of development and food aid programs.

Even the poorest nation "has within it the productive potential to become food self-reliant" by growing enough crops, for consumption or trade, to provide nutritionally adequate diets for all its people, he said.

"Yet India, which has a large agricultural surplus this year, still has widespread hunger in that sector of the society too poor to purchase even a heavily subsidized crop," Simon said. "Hunger is not just a production problem."

Simon also urged the commission to recommend a full independent review of American Food for Peace operations, particularly the portion of the

assistance program that provides outright donations to needy countries through voluntary organizations.

Recent reports by workers in the field have questioned the value of such aid, he said.

Charles Schultze, chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisers, argued that the benefits to be gained by closing the gates of the dam were less than the cost of completing the project.

A staff committee report estimated the Tellico Reservoir Project would cost \$7.22 million annually to complete and operate, compared with \$6.5 million in benefits.

Senate Republican Leader Howard Baker of Tennessee criticized the decision, saying in a statement, "if that's all the good the committee process can do, to put us right back where we started from, we might as well save the time and expense, I will introduce legislation to abolish the committee and exempt the Tellico Dam from the provisions of the Endangered Species Act."

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Crochet cheers Brazil jungle crash survivors

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 24 (R) — A 67-year-old woman, stranded in the jungle with three men after their plane crashed, kept up their morale by teaching them to crochet.

A Brazilian Air Force plane found the four today, 11 days after their single-engine air taxi went down.

They did not know they were only 25 kilometers from a main road and from a town.

The woman, Iracema Candida de Lima, said they ate bamboo shoots and biscuits and drank "everything from urine to eye-drops" until it rained on the third day.

Air force planes and commercial aircraft searched in vain for them but a passenger on another air taxi spotted them.

None was hurt.

جدي في كذا

Battles surround key supply port for Phnom Penh

BANGKOK, Jan. 24 (AP) — Fighting was reported Wednesday in several areas around the seaport of Kompong Som and along sections of Highway Four, the key artery which links the port to the Cambodian capital of Phnom Penh. Separate sources said there were also indications of small-scale attacks near Phnom Penh's airport.

Thai military sources pinpointed an oil refinery and a radar site near Kompong Som as the major contested areas, with Vietnamese troops holding the sites against attacks by troops loyal to the previous regime.

The sources said the Vietnamese were being forced to resupply their troops in the seaport area by air since Highway Four was unsafe.

6 refugees detained in Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Jan. 24 (AP) — Six Vietnamese refugees, who arrived here aboard the refugee boat Huey Fong, have been detained by police for questioning, a Hong Kong government spokesman said Wednesday.

The spokesman refused to give other details. It is believed that they were being questioned to determine whether the 2,290-ton Taiwanese freighter was involved in smuggling refugees to Hong Kong.

The six were among the 3,318 Vietnamese refugees on the Huey Fong, which was stranded off Hong Kong in international waters for four weeks. The ship was denied permission to enter Hong Kong on Dec. 23 because its first official port of call was Kaohsiung, Taiwan.

Captain Shu Wen-shan defied a government order to proceed to Taiwan and sailed the ship into Hong Kong waters last Friday.

Several analysts, admitting large gaps in knowledge of the situation, pieced together the following picture of the Cambodian conflict in recent days:

— The Pol Pot forces have broken up into small units, possibly company-size. The intensity of individual clashes has thus tapered off. But the attacks and harassment are occurring in almost every corner of the country and there is some evidence of coordination, and a command structure. The leadership may have been divided into semi-independent regional bodies.

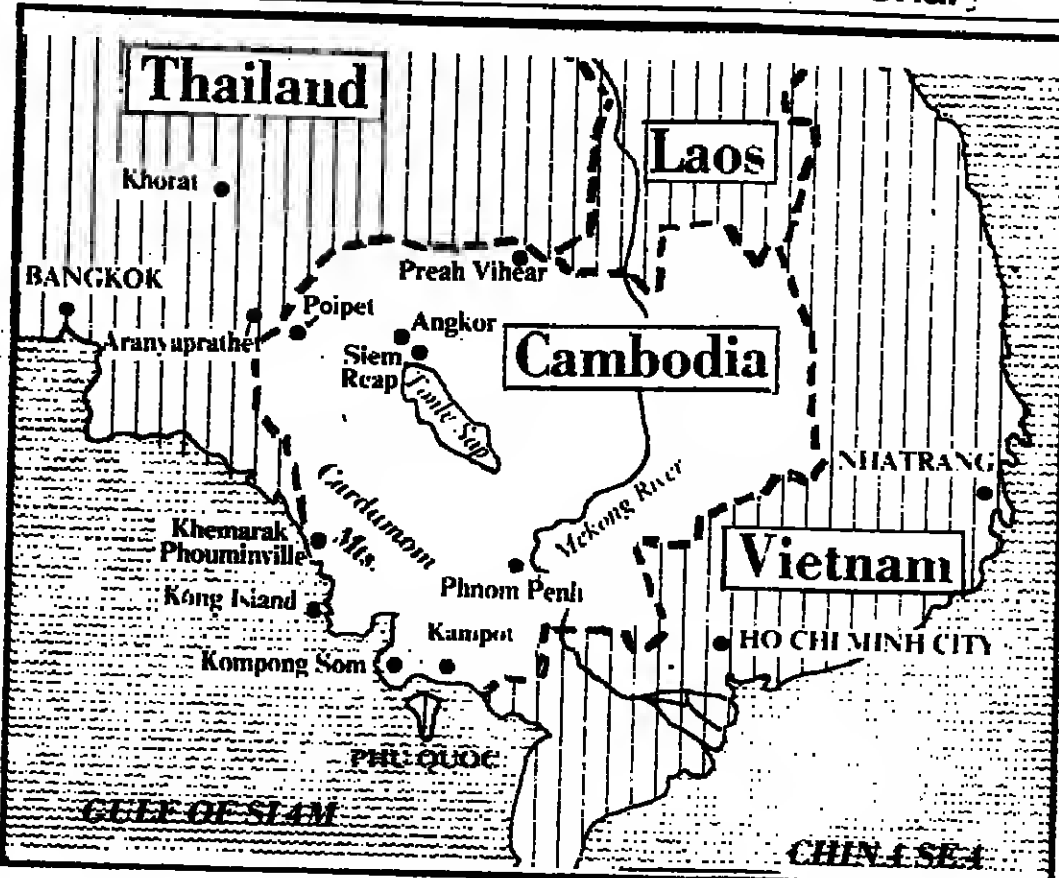
— There are only guesses about the number of loyalist troops. The Cambodian Army had an estimated 80,000 to 100,000 personnel before the heavy fighting with Vietnam began and from all evidence it took heavy casualties over the past year and in the initial phases of Vietnam's invasion. Defections also may have taken place.

— Communication between the resistance and its primary backer, China, is at best rudimentary if it exists at all. Little is known about its hidden caches of weapons and other supplies.

— A Vietnamese force of about 100,000 is spread throughout the country and experiencing logistics problems after nearly five weeks of fighting. The Vietnamese have kept largely to the major roads and urban centers.

Some refugees say the Vietnamese are treating the ordinary Cambodian villagers well but that some rice is being taken away.

— The Cambodian government in Phnom Penh lacks trained manpower both for fighting and for governing and there are mixed reports from refugees about its reception. The principal emotion expressed is one of relief that the brutal regime of Pol Pot has been swept aside and anxiety over a take-over by the traditional enemy, Vietnam.



With 2 strong posts

Charan Singh rejoins Desai fold

NEW DELHI, Jan. 24 (AP) — The long-simmering crisis in Prime Minister Morarji Desai's ruling Janata Party appeared at an end Wednesday when dissident leader Charan Singh was brought back into Desai's cabinet as deputy prime minister and minister of finance.

Defense Minister Jagjivan Ram, a powerful figure and the country's most prominent "untouchable" leader, also was named deputy prime minister, a spokesman for the prime minister said. Ram retains his defense portfolio.

Not returning to the cabinet is controversial Raj Narain, the former health minister and an outspoken critic of Desai, who was ousted from the cabinet with Singh last June for breaking party discipline.

Instead, Rabi Ray, 52, another member of Singh's faction, was sworn in as health minister. H.M. Patel, until now India's finance minister, took the home portfolio as part of the reshuffle to end the seven-month-long crisis.

Not everyone in the Janata Party is happy about the reshuffle formula. Ram, who previously had been next to Desai in cabinet rank, now follows Singh as deputy prime minister.

Critics of Singh in the party were angered because his elevation appears to show that "dissent pays," the "Statesman" newspaper reported.

Singh went on the floor of parliament last month to claim that the prime minister had

forced him to resign from the cabinet because as home minister he had suggested an investigation of corruption charges against Desai's son Kanailal, 52.

Several days later, Singh's faction organized one of the largest political rallies ever held in New Delhi. An estimated 500,000 supporters attended what officially was called "The Farmers' Rally," although it happened to fall on the dissident leader's 76th birthday.

N. Korea accepts Park bid for unification talks

TOKYO, Jan. 24 (UPI) —

North Korea welcomed South Korea's proposal to hold reunification talks and called for a pan-Korean congress to discuss differences, the North Korea Central News Agency reported Wednesday.

"We proposed that a pan-national congress composed of

representatives of political parties and social organizations of the north and the south be convened," the North Koreans said.

It said such a congress should discuss all issues involving the two Koreas, and could have a preliminary meeting in the North Korean capital of Pyongyang in June to be followed by a full session September — in either Seoul or Pyongyang.

The statement was a response to an offer made last week by South Korean President Park Chuong-hee, who said he was willing to meet with North Korean officials anywhere, any time and at any level.

The statement specified South Korean representatives should include members of opposition parties as well as Park's ruling Democratic Republic Party, "patriotic figures of various circles in South Korea and representatives or organizations of compatriots and individual persons abroad."

U.S. wraps up preparations for Teng visit

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — Planning for Chinese Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping's historic visit to the United States, less than a week off, is almost complete.

Current plans call for Teng to sample American-style capitalism with visits tentatively scheduled to an automobile assembly plant, an aircraft manufacturing plant and port facilities.

State Department aides said Tuesday they were in the final hours of preparing the itinerary for Teng's eight-day visit.

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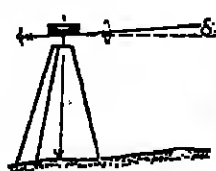
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"ON THE WAY HOME, WE CAN READ SOME OF THIS STUFF WE'VE BEEN VOTING ON"



Thailand in the storm

By Amporn Tantavanich BANGKOK —

A potentially hostile force of 100,000 Vietnamese gains supremacy in neighboring Cambodia. There is talk by outsiders of Thailand as a "frontline state" and "the next domino." An unidentified Soviet-built MIG drops bombs inside Thailand.

Along the Thai-Cambodian border, however, there are few signs of substantial reinforcement. Thai Prime Minister Kriangsak Chonnawan flies off to Japan and the governor of perhaps the most sensitive border province comes to Bangkok for a round of golf. He tells reporters that there is "nothing to worry about."

But this is not a naive government in Bangkok, burying its head like the proverbial ostrich.

Thailand is doing what it does best — sending signals in all directions, playing one side against the other, avoiding saber-rattling, keeping a smiling face to all around. Kriangsak's government also intends to avoid any internal anxieties, and resulting economic problems, such as those that swept Thailand following the 1975 Communist victories in Indochina and the collapse of Thailand's American military umbrella.

Thailand announced a neutral stand in the Cambodian conflict immediately after Vietnamese-led Cambodian forces captured Phnom Penh Jan. 7.

Three days later, two Thai helicopters flew into Cambodia to swoop up a Cambodian Vice Deputy Premier Ieng Sary and his party. The evacuation of this key figure of the toppled government of Premier Pol Pot one that had until recently

been hostile to Bangkok — drew criticism that Thailand had gone out of its way to assist the Peking-supported Pol Pot leadership.

Thai Foreign Minister Uddadachakul said the evacuation was based on a "universal principle" and "humanitarianism."

Thailand then informed Chinese diplomats here that Bangkok still honored the diplomatic accord between Cambodia and Thailand but would have no alternative but to recognize the new Hanoi-backed regime in Phnom Penh should it become the legitimate government.

Senior sources in the foreign ministry said Kriangsak later relayed a message to Vietnamese Premier Pham Van Dong that Thailand did not wish to interfere in the war in Cambodia but that Vietnamese troops should steer clear of the Thai frontier if "they don't want to be seen by outsiders."

Dong sent a message, later made public, promising Hanoi would respect Thailand's frontier.

Some Western analysts here say, however, that the relatively quiet frontier is a "calculated risk" from a military point of view.

"There's not much between the border and Bangkok to stop any concerned tank thrust," one analyst said.

Political observers noted that Kriangsak's trip to neighboring Laos three days before the Vietnamese forces took Phnom Penh was a clear indication that Bangkok did not wish to lose a steadily built up defense with the pro-Moscow, Hanoi-dominated country.

Despite repeated statements from Bangkok that Thailand wants to see the immediate end

of the conflict in Cambodia, officials privately have said that a drawn out conflict would only be to Thailand's advantage, and that a clear victory by either side could spell trouble.

"To put it matter-of-factly, this fighting should go on until there is only one Cambodia left — and that will probably be Sihanouk," a foreign ministry official said, referring to Cambodia's onetime leader, Prince Norodom Sihanouk, who is now in New York.

As a member of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), Thailand joined the Philippines, Indonesia, Singapore and Malaysia in condemning the Vietnamese invasion.

On its own, the Thais — who are in the most vulnerable position geographically — are pursuing their traditional "band-with-the-wind" policy which has for centuries kept them out of wars and the domination of outside powers.

Over the past year, Kriangsak's government has been able to build good relations with China, improve those with the United States and maintain correct ones with Moscow.

Kriangsak's trip to the United States next month is aimed at getting a confirmation, from U.S. President Jimmy Carter of a pledge made by Vice President Walter Mondale last year that Washington would honor the 1954 Manila Pact. That pact binds the United States to defend Southeast Asia against "armed Communist aggression."

Thailand's diplomatic approach was clear. With few exceptions the mood was relaxed. —(AP)

By William Branigan TEHRAN —

Less than a year ago, the Shah of Iran was pressing ahead with massive arms purchases aimed at turning Iran into a regional military superpower.

Today that dream is shattered. Arms procurement is paralyzed and Western weapons orders worth about \$20 billion face either cancellation or indefinite postponement, according to military analysts here.

With the Iranian economy on the ropes and the country's new prime minister calling for sharp military spending cuts, outright cancellation of some major weapons orders and projects seems likely, the sources say. Even so, they add, Iran could be obliged to pay heavy penalties under contract cancellation clauses.

Since the early 1970s, Iran has bought about \$22 billion worth of weapons from the United States alone, most of it since 1974 after oil income quadrupled. Of this, about \$12 billion worth has yet to be delivered, ranging from missiles to aircraft.

On top of these orders, Iran had planned at least \$9 billion in new arms purchases over the next three years, diplomatic sources said.

Much of this is now in doubt, if not already sacrificed to the upheavals that have wracked the country for the past year.

The new prime minister, Shapour Bakhtiar, has promised to curb military spending, which has drained manpower and resources from development projects, fueled inflation and brought to Iran thousands of American defense contract personnel.

Bakhtiar says Iran no longer can afford the Shah's ambitious role of being the policeman of the Gulf. He has said the Iranian armed forces should concentrate on defending the country's borders rather than dominating the area.

Bakhtiar has asked the new finance minister to prepare a list of "what we can afford to buy and what we have to cancel."

Military analysts say that

even if Bakhtiar's government cuts deeply, it cannot reduce weapons spending too heavily because it must try to accommodate the hard-line armed forces. If the Bakhtiar administration succumbs to continued disturbances or a possible military takeover, the sources said, any new regime would probably be forced to reduce sharply new purchases and projects because of the economic shambles.

Already, four military co-production projects worth more than \$1 billion combined, have been abandoned, military sources said. One of them, a \$375 million Iranian-U.S. facility for assembling Bell helicopters, was under construction near Isfahan when it was canceled last month.

An ordinance complex being built by British firm at Isfahan to make spare parts for Chieftain tanks also has been canceled, along with projects in Shiraz to make American Tow antitank and Maverick air-to-ground missiles and to produce the British surface-to-air Rapier missile.

In addition, a naval base under construction by a U.S. contractor at Chah Bahar on the Gulf of Oman is being drastically scaled down from its original \$2 billion cost, military sources said.

Located outside the entrance to the Gulf, the base was to be a key element in the Shah's efforts to control the Gulf and extend Iranian naval power into the Indian Ocean.

Chah Bahar also was to be the home port of sophisticated Spruance-class destroyers worth \$1.5 billion that Iran has ordered from the United States.

Now, however, there speculation that the new government, seeking to drop its role as protector of the Gulf, may not want the destroyers.

Even more doubtful are plans to purchase six West German submarines and two dozen other war vessels worth \$3.5 billion.

There has been no sign of plans to cancel a contract signed in March for six small submarines, but knowledgeable Western military attaches doubt Iran will go through

with the purchase. "Inside the military establishment and the arms purchasing organizations there is no decision-making anymore," one attaché said. "They're so confused they can't decide what should be their priority in cutting back. They're just waiting and waiting, and time is slipping away."

Military analysts said that the new Iranian government might cancel a major purchase of 160 American F-16 fighter planes due for delivery in the early 1980s, even though Iran already has made substantial advance payments on the \$3.2 billion deal.

The sources said it was unlikely now that Iran could absorb such a major purchase.

Officials stressed that no contracts for U.S. aircraft deliveries have yet been canceled, although the Iranian War Ministry has postponed indefinitely action on the Shah's arms list presented to the Carter administration last year.

Among the major purchases still officially going ahead are seven radar-equipped airborne warning and control system planes, valued at \$1.2 billion, with other parts of the air defense system estimated to cost another \$1 billion.

Three more AWACs planes were on the shopping list presented to the Carter administration after the Shah visited Washington in November 1977, sources here said.

All major items on that list are being postponed except 70 additional F-14s, which have been canceled, one said. Iran already has received 80 F-14s. The planes are armed with sophisticated Phoenix missiles and the only aircraft in Iranian possession capable of countering the Soviet MIG-23.

Among the postponed items on the Shah's list are several hundred aircraft intended to upgrade and strengthen Iran's fighting and transport capabilities.

According to the sources, the Shah also expressed interest in some low warplanes still on the drawing board, and the Pentagon had encouraged him. —(WFP)

Bhutto waits for the court

By Barry Shalachter RAWALPINDI —

Former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto is like a time bomb in a three-room cell, waiting for the supreme court's decision on his death sentence.

The court is expected to decide in the next few weeks whether to uphold Bhutto's death sentence, commute it, send the case back to a lower court or acquit him.

Bhutto was convicted last spring of ordering his paramilitary security force to kill a political opponent in 1974. The gunmen killed the man's aged father.

"More than my life is at stake, make no mistake about it," Bhutto wrote in the 80,000-word defense he submitted to the supreme court. "The future of Pakistan is at stake."

He remains in Rawalpindi jail, in sight of the official residence where he lived until Gen. Zia Ul-Haq ousted him

in a coup on July 5, 1977. He spends his days reading newspapers, magazines and books, including the memoirs of former U.S. President Richard Nixon, according to one source.

The military government says it does not expect trouble if the court upholds the death sentence. Officials suggest that the verdict would prove anti-climatic following the long trial and months of exhaustive speculation on the verdict.

Bhutto for years before his ouster was the only politician with a nationwide following, and other Pakistani sources and foreign diplomats predict violent protests if his life is not spared.

"Everyone who has a grievance, even if it has no connection, will try to take advantage of the Bhutto situation," said one diplomat.

In an attempt to defuse the Bhutto bomb, the government is waging a massive media campaign to discredit him and

erode some of the public sympathy generated by his trial.

The government television service broadcasts a nightly program called "Tales of Tarran" attempting to throw Bhutto as a power-mad leader who used cruel, ruthless tactics to sweep aside those in his way.

An interview on the program with a respected diplomat-turned-politician, Jafar A. Rahim, was belittled and gripping, according to some viewers.

Rahim, a co-founder of Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party, told how he and his son were kidnapped and tortured in 1975 after he broke with the prime minister. The 72-year-old ex-ambassador said his nose was broken and he was beaten unconscious by members of the Federal Security Force, Bhutto's political enforcers. He also said he was held illegally until after the 1977 coup that ousted Bhutto. —(AP)

The PLO at 15

By George Krinsky BEIRUT —

The Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) enters its 15th year with added strength and an increasing belief that it has to act even tougher if the command leadership is to ever preside over an independent state of Palestine.

A militant position adopted at the PLO's just concluded parliamentary session in Damascus, encouraged by a step-up in Israeli strikes, has all but foreclosed on any moderate attempt to reach a political solution with Israel. The military option is being stressed now.

In the most ominous signal yet that the Israeli-Palestinian battle is about to surge, PLO leaders are making no secret they plan a major revenge operation for the assassination in Beirut Monday of Yasser Arafat's protégé, Ali Hassan, Salim.

agents for the car-bomb murder and claim this is the first salvo in a new Israeli campaign to hit directly at PLO leaders, a policy shelved more than four years ago after a gun-and-bomb terror war between Palestinian and Israeli agents throughout the Middle East and Europe.

"The coming days will show that we have prepared to retaliate for such criminal operations," Arafat's political adviser, Hani, al-Hassan, told reporters in Damascus Tuesday.

Fresh artillery and rocket exchanges across the Lebanese Israeli border in recent weeks, and a series of punishing raids from both sides, have fueled the mutual hatred.

While most informed observers are convinced the commandos will never be able to wrest a homeland from Israel by force, even with the help of Arab armies, the PLO leadership sees strategic benefits in the military option. —(AP)

saudi press review

Discussing the role played by the commercial banks in the country "Al-Medina" once more condemned their policy of "making the rich richer and the poor more miserable."

The banks here are not geared to assist people starting a business, and unless a customer owns land or factory or goods or some other substantial collateral, he may not stand a good chance of getting a bank loan. This is because the banks are more concerned with merchants than with other groups.

If this is true, then we demand the opening of other banks which can help the average man. The government-owned Real Estate Development Fund lends money only to those who actually own land to build on but not every one owns land fit for construction. The credit bank which lends money for certain needs like marriage or medical care, is limited by its constitution to very small amounts of money

which are hardly adequate to start a trade or industry.

The paper said the solution lies in permitting a greater number of commercial banks to open for business. The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency should ensure that such banks serve the purpose for which they are established.

On the recent statement by the Minister of the Interior on the unification of identity cards in Gulf states, "Al-Riyadh" said "the unity of Gulf states is not imperative, but inevitable."

"We should realize," the paper said, "that unity is the base for our being, identity and civilization."

The identity card referred to "is only a formality," the paper added. "What we should aim at is something deeper and more substantial in the pursuit of Gulf unity."

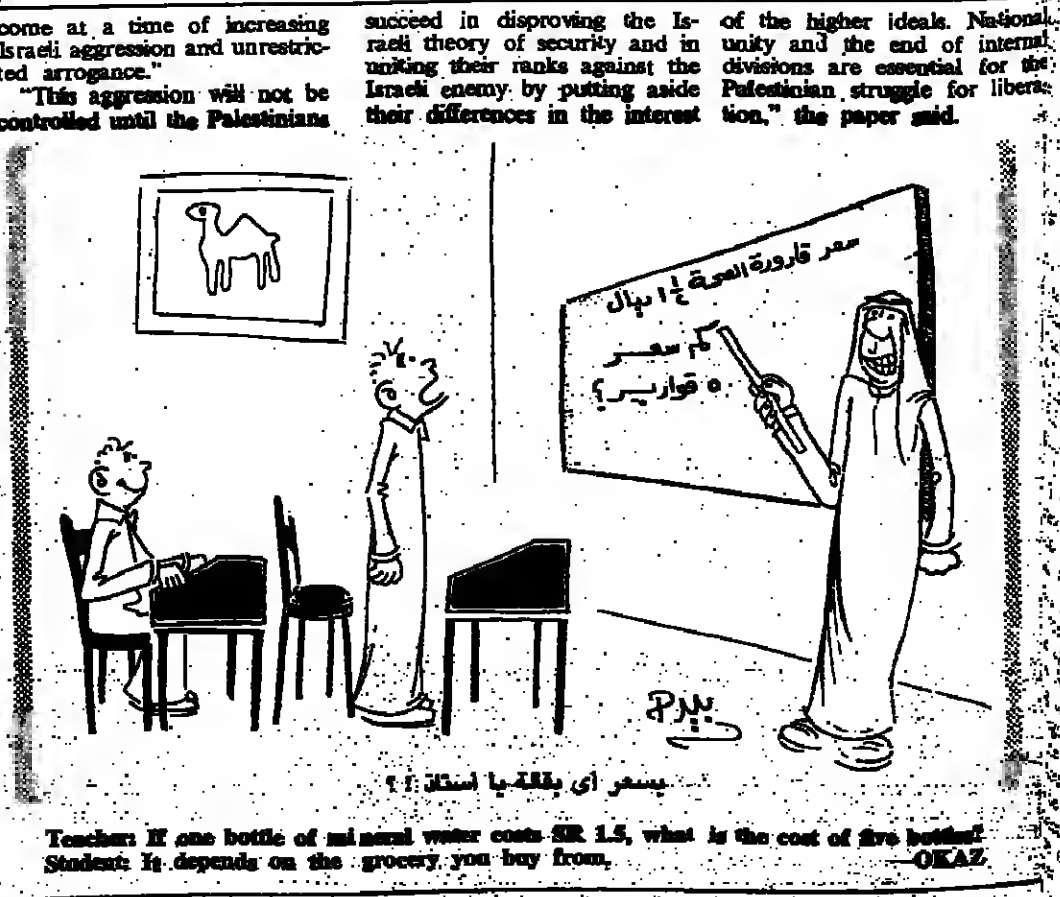
"The vicious circle in which the American embassy Alfred Atherton finds himself, is evi-

dence of the evil intentions of the Israelis and their rejection of all peace proposals for the region," according to "Al-Bilad". While abhorring all attempts to find a peaceful solution, Israel has at the same time escalated the threat of a military confrontation by its continued attacks on Lebanon. Israel originally agreed to discuss peace (with Egypt) as a political ploy to drive a wedge in the Arab ranks.

"What will the Arabs do in view of a situation that is replete with danger and with Israel threatening to bring more instability and insecurity not only to the region but to the whole world."

The paper called for "greater Arab awareness of Israeli evil and readiness to meet all eventualities."

"Okaz" dealt with the meetings of the Palestine National Council in Damascus "which



ما لا يصدق

Sheikh Kan'an and the king

By John Close
JEDDAH—Time has faded the photograph and turned the Cadillac, barely in the picture, into a collector's item. In impeccable suits the prince and the courtier smile the smile of carefree tourists. Perhaps it is their successful anonymity, just three foreigners outside a Howard Johnson's Lodge somewhere on an American highway, that makes Kan'an Al Khatib remember the day with such fondness.

It was 1962. Crown Prince Faisal was in the United States, travelling with his two advisors on his way to see President Kennedy. Dr. Rashad Pharaon took the picture for him and Sheikh Kan'an—teacher, oil consultant, poet and raconteur—has kept it ever since.

Sheikh Kan'an first visited Saudi Arabia as an emissary of the American University of Beirut, returned as a consultant at various times for Aristotle Onassis and H. L. Hunt, and stayed as King Faisal's poet laureate. "He was my brother, friend, father and king," the Sheikh says of the late King.

Kan'an was born in Hama, Syria, a site famous for its huge waterwheels which low and moan like cattle as they irrigate the fields. As a lawyer, his father was able to send his eldest son to Istanbul, capital of the Ottoman Empire, to study. He was the first boy to leave the village. Kan'an went to the American University of Beirut (AUB) a few years later as a student and later professor of Arabic and Arabic literature at the International College.

He still moves like college athlete. "I wish every Arab youth would be interested in sports and athletics like me. There is a proverb: 'If you take care of yourself while young, old age will take care of itself.'" Sheikh Kan'an says. "Look at me. I am 69. Can you believe it?" He won 25 medals while at AUB and left behind two records in swimming and track.

He specialized in masterworks of the Abbasid period and, like the Arab scholars of that time (who rediscovered Greek learning under Caliph Ma'moun of Baghdad), and the Persian civil servants who brought the science of astrology to the Caliph's court, he brought with him a bachelor or science in biology from AUB and a masters from Cairo University when he joined Faisal's diwan.

In 1937, Kan'an made his first trip to Saudi Arabia—by ship from Beirut to Tripoli, train to Alexandria, Cairo and Suez and then, as the only passenger, by ship to Jeddah with a cat as his sole companion in the dining room.

He was chosen by AUB President Bayard Dodge as the university's first envoy to Saudi Arabia, seeking permission to recruit students. Sheikh Kan'an was already a friend of Finance Minister Sheikh Abdullah Suleiman and was the guardian of Sheikh Abdullah's two sons, who had been sent to Beirut for their education. "I have no memory of Jeddah. There was no Jeddah as we know it now—I remember mud and coral buildings like old wedding cakes."

He brought a portfolio of the AUB campus and classrooms for Prince Faisal, Viceroy of the Hejaz, with instructions to display prominently the examples of X-ray photography. As he carefully explained the X-ray principle to the Viceroy at their first meeting he noticed a tiny smile on the prince's face.

"It was typical of him. He would never laugh out loud but he had always a sense of humor." Dr. Rashad Pharaon was called over and told to show Kan'an around the new hospital with particular emphasis on the new X-ray machine. "It was at least four times larger than the one at AUB."

Armed with a letter from Prince Faisal, Sheikh Kan'an went to Mecca to see Grand Mufti Abdullah bin Blal'bed about the possibility of Saudi students studying at AUB.

"The Mufti asked me, 'Are you a graduate of this place?' Beirut? I said, 'Yes, I am.' He said, 'I will write to the king.'" Sheikh Kan'an returned to Beirut with 67 students from Saudi Arabia.

Ten years later, Kan'an returned to the Arabian Peninsula as the agent for Superior Oil of Los Angeles and Central Mining of London. His fort to negotiate oil concessions for the two companies, Qatar, Abu Dhabi and Dubai was to be a long and ultimately unsuccessful process.

It was the only one of the three-member delegation to me out alive after three crashes, and it was only

the beginning of the frustrations.

Legal questions of offshore rights and a myriad of other complex matters eventually convinced the oil firms to withdraw from the deal in 1949. They signed an amicable agreement with Sheikh Kan'an to settle his 2.5 per cent commission and closed their relationship, but not before he became the first man to light an electric light bulb in Abu Dhabi.

The oil companies sent a generator, a fan and a light bulb to the guest house on the sea where Kan'an was staying. "I had a bodyguard of six very tough looking men, covered with daggers and rifles. I told them something special was to happen. I went into the next room and turned on the generator which came on with a great noise."

"TAK, TAK, TAK," the bulb slowly came to life and they dropped their rifles and ran."

In January of 1954, Aristotle Onassis sailed into Jeddah from Cairo aboard the "Tina Onassis." He came to negotiate what later became known as the Jeddah Agreement by which the Onassis tanker fleet would transport Saudi oil under the flag of the Saudi Arabian Maritime Company.

"Prince Faisal told Ali Alireza that nothing would happen unless Kan'an was there. Alireza hunted all over Jeddah for me and when I came into the meeting Onassis said, 'So, who is this Kan'an. Al Khatib? After the whole thing was over I said, 'Could I add just one word to this agreement—alleged, for it is an alleged agreement.' It was a prophetic remark."

Kan'an translated the entire 102 articles of the contract that night. "True to my word it was already by 8:30 a.m., and my butler was very shocked to find me at my desk so early."

Soon after, Kan'an got married and passed through Monte Carlo on his honeymoon. He met with Onassis at the Casino and was hired to help salvage the deal, but by that time it was too late.

Sheikh Kan'an's last job in the oil business was as the agent for H.L. Hunt, who sought the Kuwaiti concession for the Neutral Zone. When it was awarded to the Japanese, Kan'an joined King Faisal's court and remained with him until the King's death.

He wrote book reviews for the King ("So many I can't count them"), recited and composed poetry and accompanied him on 22 state visits.

On one such visit to Washington in 1971, Kan'an remembers a U.S. Secret Service agent insisting that the curtains in King Faisal's room be drawn as a precaution. When Kan'an relayed the request, King Faisal was puzzled.

"Nevertheless, we are their guests and must do as they ask," Kan'an quotes him as saying. Later, Sheikh Kan'an explained to the agent that the king was unused to such security measures since, under the Sharia law of the kingdom, there is very little crime. "Well, I wish the king would come rule this country for six months," was the man's response to Kan'an's explanation.

The news of the American landing on the moon caused great excitement in King Faisal's court. Kan'an remembers one evening on the Grand Verandah at the palace in Taif when the moon was half full. As they looked up at it and thought of men walking on its surface, King Faisal wondered if the dark section was only visible from Earth, whether from the astronaut's vantage point it appeared completely lit. He took Kan'an over to a section of the garden where a low wall stood in front of a lamp. He told Kan'an to crouch down so the wall cut off half the light, then to stand and observe that the whole bulb was visible.

When Kan'an told him that the shadow of the Earth sent half the moon into darkness an ominous silence fell on the court. He was later warned by all his colleagues against contradicting the king, but the next day King Faisal said, "I have done some research and discovered that you are right. Thank you for correcting me in the privacy of my home."

Once, when Kan'an was taking his leave of two of King Faisal's sons in London to return to Saudi Arabia, he asked if he could carry any message to their father. Prince Abdullah, the king's eldest son, immediately dictated the letter (in Kan'an's presence) in his brother Prince Khaled, now governor of the Asir.

Kan'an returned to Jeddah and waited until after the noon prayer and their lunch before presenting the letter to



Sheikh Kan'an Al Khatib

King Faisal. "It is our tradition," he remembers saying, "never to give news whether good or bad before eating but, God be praised, this is good news."

The king took the letter. He turned it over slowly in his hands. He said quietly, "This letter is sealed. How do you know it is good news?"

It wasn't until Kan'an had stumbled through a hurried explanation that he noticed the familiar, tiny smile. "Can you imagine such an awkward position?"

One of Sheikh Kan'an's memories of the many trips abroad with King Faisal is of waking in the airplane somewhere between San Francisco

and Tokyo early on a grey morning. "You could just see him in the aisle, alone, performing his prayer."

Sheikh Kan'an now lives in the Kandara Palace Hotel and maintains a villa in Jeddah in case any of his two sons and three daughters decides to settle in the Kingdom. "I've lived a long and broad life, really," he reflects.

KIOSK

A potpourri of events and activities from around the Kingdom.

JEDDAH

Saturday, Jan. 27:

Hejaz Choral Society meeting. At the PCS, Room 5, 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, Jan. 28 — Monday, Jan. 29:

SET holds rehearsals for "The Crucible," an Arthur Miller drama, at the Jeddah Prep School, 7:30 p.m. (NOTE: SET apologizes to all those who turned up for auditions of "The Crucible" on Jan. 16. Owing to the weather, the hall was under water.)

Wednesday, Jan. 31:

A piano recital by Antony Peebles, presented by the Jeddah Concert Committee. Program will feature works by Chopin and Brahms. At the British Ambassador's residence. 8:30 p.m.

Rehearsals for "HMS Pinafore," by the Jeddah Light Opera Society. At the British Embassy club room, 8 p.m. — 10 p.m.

RIYADH

Thursday, Jan. 25 — Friday, June 1:

Belgian cymbalist and violinist Miklos Hosszu appears nightly during dinner hours at the Oasis Restaurant in the Intercontinental Hotel. Gypsy music and "tunes from the Blue Danube."

Monday, Jan. 29:

A lecture on photography by Joe Asmar, presented by the Riyadh Art Society League. At the U.S. Information Service building, 8 p.m. Public welcome.

Friday, Jan. 26:

Riyadh International Soccer League. Laing-Wimpey Alreza vs. PAE. At the Phillip Holzmunn compound 7 p.m.

Thursday, Jan. 25:

Last day of the Dhahran Oiling Group's Pakistan Folklore Festival. Display located at the Aramco auditorium adjacent to the snack bar. Open from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Admission free.

Sunday, Jan. 28:

Dr. Edwin McKee, a world authority on sand dunes, will speak on his studies. Sponsored by the Society of Petroleum Engineers. At the Oil Exhibit Theater, Dhahran, 7:10 p.m. Admission free.

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A visit to 'la source' of France's Perrier

By Dorothy Gilliam

VERGEZE, France — The summer-green, bowling-pin shaped bottles come labelled in several languages now, including Arabic and English. But it was only a couple of years ago in many parts of the world that the tingly bubbles of Perrier bounced on the tongues of the few bon vivants wealthy enough to pay \$1 a bottle for what is, after all, water.

Sales have mushroomed, even in corners of the world like the Middle East where bottled waters from the Mediterranean countries are commonplace. Sales in the United States rose by 25 million bottles a year, to 100 million in 1978. Source Perrier hopes to triple sales in America this year.

No competitor has Perrier's snob appeal — not yet, anyway. And Perrier is alone in the United States in challenging the giant soft drink industry (Pepsi, Coca-Cola et al) with a commercial blitz on television.

The TV ads feature actor Orson Welles proclaiming in his gravelly voice the "miracle" of Perrier. Welles gushes, in precise actor's diction, rival the chorus of gases and gurgles in the background: "In the south of France, near the village of Vergeze, stand gales which guard a single spring...blessed with waters of unusual purity and clarity..."

So to see what all the furor was, we came to the source in this tiny township to view "the single spring" where the Perrier folks say the water "has been bubbling up from an underground volcanic spring at the rate of 21,000 gallons per hour for nearly 2,000 years."

The one-hour flight from Paris to Montpellier, the nearest airfield, was taken with Fred Zimmer, the enthusiastic board chairman of Perrier's U.S. subsidiary, Great Waters of France Inc. At 20,000 feet, the Dutchman admitted that Perrier's statement that the water "is bottled directly from nature" is not quite literally the case.

The water does indeed bubble up from deep below the ground surface, but in order to control the consistency of the carbon dioxide, the gas and water are separated, brought up from the earth in different pipes at separate points, then the gases are recombined in the bottling plant.

"Fifteen, 20 years ago, sometimes there was not enough gas, sometimes too much. We take part of the gas from one place, separate water from the gas and put them back together in the same bottle."

"It is all naturally carbonated water, but you have to be very careful with the spring," Zimmer explained.

Greeting the visitor after a 35-kilometer drive from Montpellier to Vergeze was the debris of construction. Puffs of dust blanketed the low white administration buildings and laboratories. Workers labored around the clock to meet the planned opening date of the new factory. After the opening, Perrier will employ 2,000 people in Vergeze.

The visitor was not taken directly to the spring, but to the plant to see the bottling of the water. The sand from their own mines goes in one side of the plant to make bottles that bake at 1,600 degrees Fahrenheit and fly down hot from furnaces. The water is piped into bottles, capped, labeled and emerges on the plant's other end.

But where is the spring, rising "through porous limestone and cracked marls?"

The spring must await a visit to the laboratory where, with an array of sophisticated equipment, George Perras, quality and product control supervisor, oversees a staff that twice daily performs chemical analysis on the spring and bottled water.

"We have never found any bacteria, or any variation or any pesticides," he said. "One old man who had worked here many years had only one regret at retirement: He had never found any bacteria."

Why is the gas taken out and put back in the water? "If we transport water and gas together in the same pipe, it will not work. We've been doing it this way for 36 or 37 years."

BOOKSHELF

A bomb-happy book about Canada's oil sands

By Jonathan Sharp
TORONTO — A gritty, warlike substance once used by Canadian Indians to repair holes in their canoes may be destined for a major role in plugging gaps in the world's energy resources.

The substance is sand-coated, heavy, highly viscous oil. Deposits exist in Canada's Alberta Province in such vast quantities that the author of a new book claims they represent the world's biggest single source of recoverable crude oil.

"Canadians are sitting on an energy asset second to none

in the world," says Joe Fitzgerald in his book, "Black Gold with Grit" (Gray's Publishing Ltd.).

The potential of the oil sands has long been known. But the difficulty of recovering the oil at reasonable cost has meant that it has hardly been tapped.

Even now only two projects are working the sands and they are literally just scratching the surface.

Fitzgerald, who has spent much of his adult life working and experimenting with the sands, argues that with the

world's supply of readily-available oil dwindling and its price going up, the oil sands inevitably will become a more attractive proposition.

Added weight is given to his point by the latest round of price increases decreed by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and the disruption of oil exports from Iran.

Everything about the oil sands is staggering in scale—including the problems posed in exploiting them.

The biggest of the three main deposits, along the Athabasca River several hundred kilometers north of Edmonton, covers about 32,000 square kms.

The others are around Peace River, northwest of Edmonton, and Cold Lake, to the northeast of the city.

According to official figures cited by Fitzgerald, the deposits contain 250 billion barrels of recoverable oil.

The oil sands lie in layers at varying depths beneath the swampy wilderness of northern Alberta. The mixture of bog earth and rock that covers most of the sands is known as "overburden."

The two companies now operating on the sands employ a strip mining technique of clearing away the overburden and then scooping up the sands for transport by conveyor belts for refining.

But most of the oil sands lie at depths that make strip mining impracticable, and Fitzgerald's book examines techniques whereby the oil is separated from the sand granules while still underground and then pumped to the surface.

Steam injection and the use of ultra-sonic waves to dislodge the oil are discussed. But his most eye-opening proposal is to use small nuclear bombs to blast underground caverns into which oil, freed from the sands by heat, can flow.

He says one 10-kiloton nuclear detonator would yield about two million barrels of crude, and one billion barrels a year would mean exploding "a bomb a day" or more.

While such a prospect sounds outlandish, Fitzgerald maintains that the cost would compare favorably with the \$50 billion

needed to build enough conventional plants producing the same quantity of oil.

Fitzgerald notes that the idea of using nuclear energy to extract oil from the sands goes as far back as the late 1950s. A scheme called "Project Oilsand" using underground nuclear blasts was formulated with the help of the now-extinct United States Atomic Energy Commission.

But the plan was killed by a new Canadian government that opposed all nuclear tests, even those for peaceful purposes.

The two companies now working the sands are the Great Canadian Oil Sands Ltd. (GCOS), which began crude oil production in 1967, and Syncrude Canada Ltd., which started production last year.

To put the scale of the projects into perspective, Syncrude, which is the larger of the two, took five years to build its plant at a cost estimated at roughly equal to the 1976 gross national product of El Salvador, a country of four million people.

Despite this immense investment, Syncrude's maximum production will be such that it will take 14 similar projects to meet Canada's present oil needs.

According to one published estimate, Syncrude's production costs per barrel, in 1978 dollars, are \$9.50, compared with between 25 cents and \$1.25 in the Middle East and up to \$4.50 in the United States.

The Syncrude project, the product of an alliance between private oil companies and Canadian government interests, probably would not have been built at all but for government concessions allowing it to sell oil at higher prices than other Canadian producers.

The smaller GCOS project, which is owned almost wholly by Sun Oil of Philadelphia, has only recently begun to break even in its operations.

Thus the oil sands are clearly not an instant solution to world oil supply problems, despite Fitzgerald's enthusiasm. As another writer put it, production in the next few years is likely to resemble "the ooze of tar more than the gush of oil." — (R)

Then finally, the Source.

The four officials marched a visitor to their Peugeot for a brief ride to the site. An imposing mansion on beautifully landscaped grounds, it was the home of Sir St. John Harmsworth, who purchased the spring in 1903 with the money he made from selling his stock in the family business — the London "Daily Mail." The parade continued up a terraced walk to a white gazebo. Inside the gazebo was a protruding pipe.

"This is the source," said Louis Foursans, somber in a gray suit. He is in charge of the entire Perrier operation except bottling. There was a pixie-ish expression on his middle-aged face.

"There is no spill. We don't want that because of possible bacteria," he explained.

Fifty yards away — beneath a bird-bath-sized fountain covered by a plexiglas half sphere — fizzed lightly mineralized water with pure natural carbonation. This place, les Bouillens, as the local villagers call the spring, is the only view of gurgling waters.

The plexiglas top had been removed only once in recent years — for the Orson Welles commercial.

Mas Pelera, the point where the carbon dioxide is removed, is across the way, surrounded by a white picket fence.

"Now, you have seen all our secrets," said Zimmer, adding, "In Perrier, nothing is added, nothing is dropped, nothing is treated. We can withstand investigation, so if anyone wants to investigate what we do...we're not worried."

When Gustave Leven, chairman of Source Perrier, began looking at the American market a few years ago, most market reps weren't interested. But the 63-year-old Frenchman persisted and two years ago hired marketing whiz Bruce Nevins (who put Levis on the international map) to head his operation.

Nevins has tried to convince American supermarket shoppers that it is better to reach for Perrier than Pepsi or Coke. He hired salesmen from the soft drink industry, tripled the million-dollar advertising budget, lowered the price of a 23-ounce bottle to an average 69 cents, and emphasized the drink's health properties.

By 1981, the French hope to capture 1 per cent of the American soft drink market.

But the American soft drink people remain unconvinced that the "natural craze" will drive Americans to forsake Pepsi for Perrier. One executive doubted whether "the American palate is trained" to carbonated spring water.

Though Perrier's natural carbonation puts it in a special class, bottled water of all kinds is big business today. Afficionados rank imported still waters like French Evian, Italian Fiuggi and Belgian Spa quite high. One blind tasting of sparkling waters conducted by "Savor" magazine placed Perrier third, after a little known Swedish water called Ram'osa and the German Apollinaris.

Healthman has driven the number of American bottlers up to 700, but 70 per cent of the water sold in the United States is actually tap water that has been treated to remove bacteria, pollutants and traces of harmful metals, according

to Fred Jones, director of the American Bottled Water Association.

Official here are fond of saying that since 218 B.C., when Hannibal rested his troops in Vergeze, the water has slaked the thirsts, treated the ill and lifted the spirits of over 85 generations.

Emperor Napoleon III supposedly ordered that the spring waters be bottled "for the good of France" in 1863, and the French government has kept close watch on the spring ever since. The government makes surprise visits to the plants to assure quality control and keeps mineral waters to very high standards.

Contrary to American notions that Perrier is a household word in France, a still water called Contrex Ville (also owned by Perrier) is the biggest seller in France. Perrier is second.

Where does the source run dry, Zimmer was asked. "The source can't run dry; oh, perhaps with 10 billion or 20 billion bottles we should have some problems. But the well is so big...we don't even know how big." Gallic overstatement? Perhaps. But one thing is certain. The French are still cashing in on the cachet — (WP)

Endurance in Idaho

YELLOW PINE, Idaho — Somewhere out in the deep snow of the Salmon River Mountains, a small group of schoolchildren is preparing for a formidable test of endurance.

The test will come Feb. 2 when all eight children from the one-room schoolhouse here strap on their cross-country skis and race both of the children from the schoolhouse in neighboring Big Creek to the top of a 2,460-meter high mountain pass named Profile Gap.

The two tiny communities, cut off from the outside world during the winter, lie on either side of the pass. They are without television or telephones and when they are snowed in, access to supplies is only possible via ski-equipped planes or by snowmobiles which occasionally make the hazardous 120-kilometer trip from the nearest paved highway.

Bill Erickson, the small burly teacher who runs the Yellow Pine school, has been writing letters to the state's major paper, "The Idaho Statesman," outlining plans for the race. His last letter, which got out with the snow plane, said that the children, aged 6 to 15, are practicing 5 to 10 kms a day for the grueling 16.5-km contest.

Erickson, a veteran skier, described the mostly uphill course as "very difficult from the standpoint of endurance." Most of the children, in fact, had never been on skis until Erickson proposed staging the race as a means of "relieving the boredom" of the long winter months.

Hia succession won the immediate backing of the local school district and of the hardy band of gold and silver miners, cattle ranchers and outfitters for seal and bear hunters who make their home in the twin villages. — (WPA)

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Gavaskar keys fine India 264

NEW DELHI, Jan. 24 (AP) — A century by Indian captain and opening batsman Sunil Gavaskar and his unbeaten 145-run stand for the second wicket with Dilip Vengsarkar took India to a formidable 264 for the loss of one wicket in opening play Wednesday of the fifth Test against the West Indies.

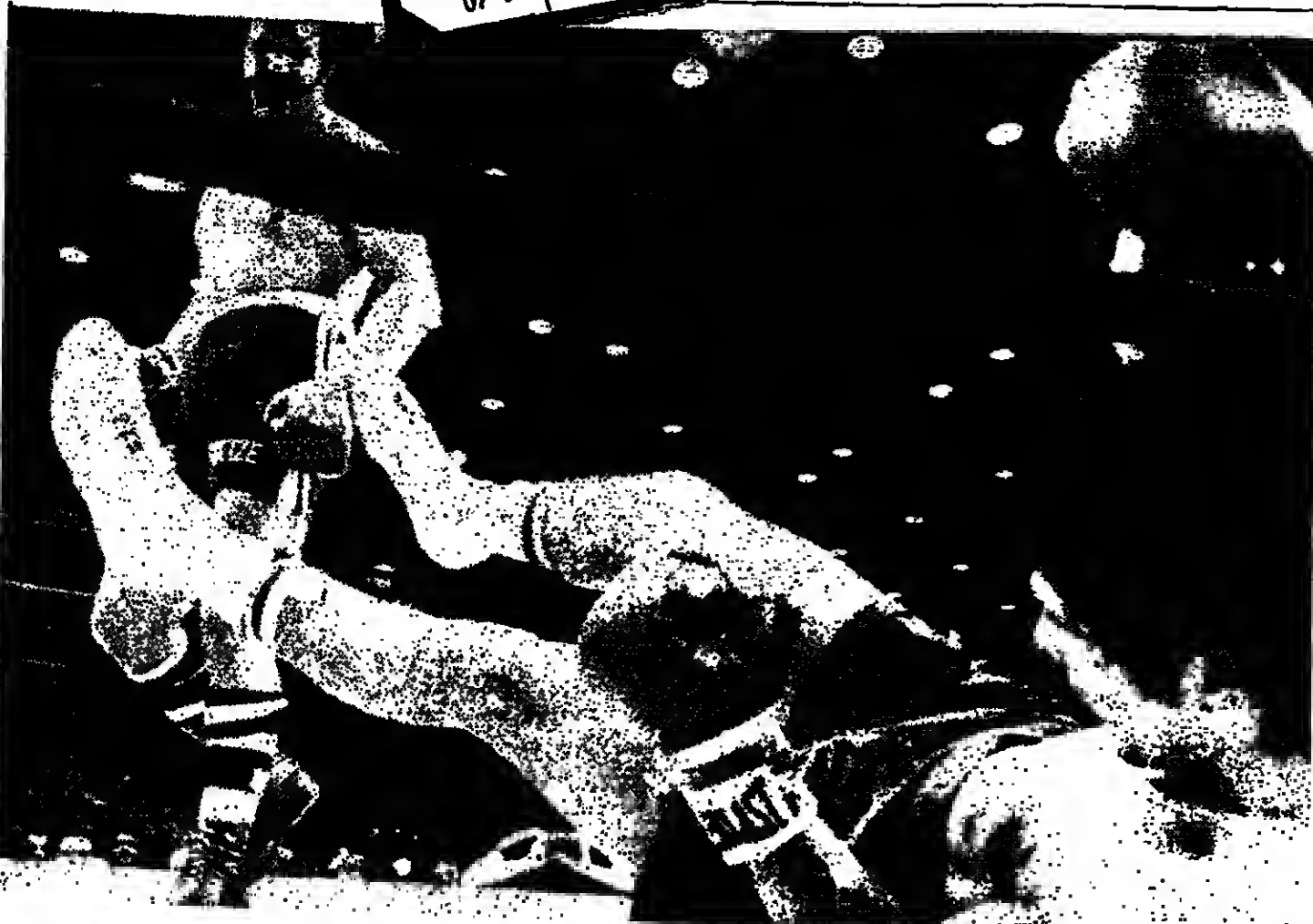
India is already one up in the series having won the fourth Test in Madras last week.

Gavaskar, who scored 119 not out, passed a landmark when he reached 77. He topped Sir Garfield Sobers' record of 1,920 runs, which had stood as the highest total scored by a player in Test matches between the two sides.

Chetan Chauhan and Gavaskar put on 119 for the first wicket before Chauhan mistimed a hook off fast bowler Herbert Philip and was caught at square-leg. He made an impressive 60.

NZ boys rally

AUCKLAND, Jan. 24 (AP) — The Young New Zealand cricket team spent most of Wednesday compiling 234 runs after an early collapse on the first day of their match against Pakistan at Smallbone Park.



PROMISING: Kalle Knoetze stands over Bill Sharkey after the 4th-round knockout Dec. 13 in Miami but future hopes depend on the U.S. hearing.

Knoetze: Hedged in by politics and the past

HALLANDALE, Florida, Jan. 24 (AP) — By now, South African boxer Kalle Knoetze is home again, relaxing with his wife and son. He might return to the United States soon to fight Leon Spinks in another step toward a championship bout.

Or he might fade into obscurity, a promising heavyweight defeated by politics and his own past.

Knoetze came here nearly a month ago to begin training for his Jan. 13 Miami Beach fight with unknown Bill Sharkey. He left Tuesday as a controversial symbol of South African apartheid who may be permanently barred from the United States.

"I want to fight in the U.S.A. again. I want to win the championship," Knoetze said.

The usually playful Knoetze was frowning as he hunched his powerful frame over a drink at a beachfront hotel. "Oh, I have such a headache," he groaned. "I never get headaches, but I've had one all day."

Knoetze, 26, spent most of his last full day in America Monday in the court of U.S. District Judge Norman C. Roettger, who will rule on Knoetze's plea to enjoin the State Department permanently from revoking Knoetze's visa. The State Department revoked the visa for an obstruction of justice conviction he received while a policeman in South Africa.

The case was continued until Friday. Knoetze's attorneys will seek to prove that the conviction was a misdemeanor under U.S. law, and that the visa was revoked because of political pressure brought by civil rights groups after an earlier incident in which Knoetze shot and crippled a black youth who was publicized.

Knoetze went to Gulfstream Race track after his hearing, and reported that he won \$44

on the first race, then "lost it all." The races failed to calm his nerves, and he restlessly paced through the spacious hotel while his attorneys and agents discussed plans over dinner.

The court action is crucial to his agents' plans to arrange a meeting with former champion Spinks, and to his boxing future. A boxer unable to fight in the United States, hub of world boxing, would be doomed.

Ironically, as Knoetze scored his 16th knockout in 19 fights by beating Sharkey, the South African Boxing Commission voided his national title by declaring an end to separate championships for blacks and whites.

"How about that? I'm over here working hard, having problems, and I fight and win. And the best they can do for me is take my title away from me," he said.

Knoetze idolizes world champ Muhammad Ali, but said he's certain Ali won't fight again. "He is the best there is, but he is too old. I have seen Spinks fight twice, both Ali fights. It would be a good fight, but I'm sure I could beat him," he said, adding confidently, "I'm not caught in the middle of politics, I'm at the top of the heavyweights."

Talking about the racial unrest that grips South Africa, Knoetze said, "Sure I think about it and worry about it," he said.

Knicks hit 50% of shots but Lakers go one better

NEW YORK, Jan. 24 (AP) — The Knicks' first visit to Los Angeles this season resulted in a 147-124 loss to the Lakers. Tuesday night the home team went one better.

Hitting 63 of 92 field goal attempts, a torrid 68.5 percentage, the Lakers routed the Knicks, 148-124, in a game that saw little effective defense played by either team. It was Los Angeles' highest point total of the National Basketball Association season.

Forward Adrian Dantley shot 11-for-19 and scored 30 points. Other Lakers had equally impressive numbers. Jamaal Wilkes was 13-for-15 for 28 points, Kareem Abdul-

Jabbar 8-for-22 for 19, Norm Nixon 7-for-9 for 16 and Don Ford 7-for-8 for 16.

However, the hottest shooter of the night was New York's Bob McAdoo, who made 17 consecutive field goal attempts and scored 45 points, his high as a Knick. McAdoo missed his attempt to tie the NBA record of 18 consecutive field goals, set by Wilt Chamberlain, when his 12-foot jumper midway through the final period rattled the rim and fell off.

The Knicks hit 50 percent of their shots, good enough to win most games but not good enough to beat the sizzling Lakers.

Evert defeated

FORT LAUDERDALE, Florida, Jan. 24 (AP) — Greer Stevens of South Africa upset first-seeded Chris Evert 6-2, 6-3 in a \$150,000 tournament in Evert's hometown Tuesday night.

Usually, Evert steadily returns whatever is hit at her until her opponent makes a mistake. This time, however, the unseeded Stevens hit strong forehands and maintained steady play with her usually shaky backhand.

In Philadelphia, Gene Mayer of the United States rallied from a 1-3 deficit in the opening set to defeat No. 13-seeded Tim Gullikson, 6-4, 6-3, in second-round play of the \$250,000 U.S. Pro Indoor Tennis Championship here Tuesday.

Fords supreme

Mikkola stretches Monte lead

MONTE CARLO, Jan. 24 (UPI) — Finland's Hanou Mikkola Wednesday stretched his lead in the 47th Monte Carlo auto rally to almost a minute over Sweden's Bjoro Waldegard as both men pushed their Ford Escorts clear of the pack in one of Europe's severest tests of driving skill and stamina.

On almost dry roads, Mikkola totaled 5 hours 8 minutes and 55 seconds after 13 of the 16 trials on the grueling 1,300km Monaco-Gap-Digne-Monaco section boosting Ford's hopes for its first rally victory since 1953.

Waldegard clocked 5:09:49, well clear of third-placed Mankku Aleo of Finland who totaled 5:15:11 for the rally, the first event of the World Rally Championship.

On the 11th, from St. Nazaire to Le Desert (16km), Mikkola once again recorded the best time with 17 minutes 57 seconds, ahead of the inevitable Waldegard who clocked 18:05.

Next came West Germany's Walter Rohrl, in a Fiat Abarth 131, on 18:16 and then Alan in 18:19.

France's Bernard Darniche, in his Lancia Stratos, and another Frenchman Jean-Claude Andruet both posted 18:65.



SPOILS: Argentine Grand Prix victor Jacques Laffite of France holds up his trophy this week as Carlos Reutemann of Argentina (center), who was second, and John Watson of Northern Ireland, third, join the revels.

Just before the beginning of the 12th trial at Montauban, Andruet dozed off at the wheel and ran off the road — the result of four days driving with very little sleep.

A total of 164 competitors were still in the race but Mikkola and Waldegard were supreme. Both men clocked 44 minutes 50 seconds for the 20km Montauban section with Darniche the next best placed on 15:15.

After a break of a hour at Digne, the Fiats launched a

strong counter-attack on the 13th run but although they filled the first three places they only caught up slightly on the Fords.

Alex Woo in 12 minutes 42 seconds, second was Rohrl on 12:45 and Andruet clocked 12:47. Two seconds behind came Mikkola on 12:49 with Waldegard posting 12:50.

Tuesday, decisive moment came when defending champion Jean-Pierre Nicolas crashed his Porsche into a wall of snow on the first stage.

Down to 220

U.S. cuts NASL foreigners quota

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — The U.S. Labor Department drastically curtailed Tuesday the number of foreign players that can enter the United States this year to play for teams in the North American Soccer League.

The department said that only 220 professional soccer players may be admitted between Feb. 1 and Sept. 30, down from the 246 the league requested, one more than last year.

Each of the 22 U.S. teams will be permitted to receive 10 players. The two Canadian teams are not affected.

The department, which also raised the minimum salary from \$850 a month to \$1,300, also said certificates could not be issued unless a player was

injured or quit the club voluntarily and left the country.

Last year, according to union leader Ed Garvey, 245 visas were issued for foreign soccer players but actually 476 players entered the country, almost twice the number.

LONDON, Jan. 24 (AP) — Terry Darracott, an experienced defender with English First Division club Everton, is to join the North American Soccer League's Tulsa Roughnecks for a \$30,000 fee, it was announced Tuesday.

Under last year's rules, a visa for a soccer player could be exchanged at any time if a player injured himself or for some "compelling reason" cited by the club.

In that way, one player would leave the country and another take his place from overseas as long as the total number of foreign players in the United States remained at the level of the original number of visas issued.

Garvey, staff director of the NASL Players Union, said last year's practice deprived Americans of jobs because they were not given a chance to fill the slots when a foreign player left.

Team owners are known to feel strongly that the teams depend on foreigners to survive because they believe there aren't enough skilled Americans to pull in the crowds, a point disputed by Garvey. About 60 per cent of league players are foreign.

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Devaluation seen in controlled float

Pretoria to free rand from dollar

CAPE TOWN, Jan. 24 (AP) — Finance Minister Owen Horwood said Wednesday the government has decided to embark on a new monetary policy aimed at easing foreign exchange controls and freeing the rand from the U.S. dollar, to enhance foreign investment.

He said gradual implementation of the plan would start

immediately, but that it would have no immediate effect on the value of the rand, which is pegged at 1.15 rand to the dollar.

"We have a sufficient investment capital and our aim is to strengthen the private sector stimulating foreign investment," he told a news conference.

Horwood aired his views in conjunction with the release of a government study that recommended a complete overhaul of the nation's monetary policies to stimulate investment and economic growth.

The study commission recommended that in the long run the rand should be allowed to float under guidance

from the Central Reserve Bank with limited exchange controls.

The release of the report caused a flurry of speculation in financial circles. The stock market closed its doors and banks ceased to exchange foreign currencies until Friday in anticipation that it would result in a devaluation of the rand.

But Horwood denied that any revision in the exchange rate was envisaged in the plans for a float.

"There is no question of a devaluation or a revaluation (of the rand)," he said. "It will be a managed float and the rand will find its own level under reserve bank supervision."

The rand has been pegged at 1.15 to the dollar since the currency was devalued by 18.5 per cent against the dollar in late 1975.

Horwood said the decision to ease currency rules was primarily to attract investors, who have shifted away from South Africa because of its restrictions against the export of capital.

Foreign companies operating in South Africa can only export their capital and profits with approval of the reserve bank. Individuals are limited to 2,000 rand annually for travel and 10,000 rand when they emigrate.

Exports blocked, new markets sought

Iran troubles hurt S. Africans

DURBAN, Jan. 24 (AP) — Many South African firms are rushing to find alternative overseas markets as the Iranian crisis deepens and exports to Iran are blocked on a wide scale, the South African Press Association (SAPA) reported Wednesday.

Warehouses and factories were jammed fully throughout the country, and there were fears that if commodities could not be exported within the next few weeks, they

would have to be put on the local market — at sharply reduced prices.

The luxury car market had taken one of the hardest knocks, SAPA said.

The BMW factory in Pretoria said that it had now been forced to halt a 3,000 car contract with Iran — worth about \$35 million.

"Until this month we have been sending 150 cars a month to Iran," an official said. "We have letters of credit, but we

cannot choose sending the cars. They could sit at the harbor for weeks or months."

In Durban nearly 1,500 tons of frozen chickens — more than \$1 million — destined for Iran were lying in cold storage.

Premier Milling, one of South Africa's largest bulk food producers, is understood to have a loaded ship waiting outside Iran's major port of Khorramshahr, SAPA said.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
* Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs	Fencing of graveyard of Al-Hamaj village in Hana-kiah	"	200	Mar. 13
" " "	Fencing of nine graveyards in the villages of Al-Wah-shia, Al-Jabour and Oweis-rah in Midqah	"	700	Mar. 17
" " "	Reorganizing of a park on the proposed site for a public library under the Municipality of Adaj	"	120	Mar. 18
* Saudi Arabian Airlines	Spraying of insecticides inside the planes at the Jeddah International Airport	1/79	xx	Jan. 22
* Directorate of Education, Qassim	Building of two ordinary schools	xx	xxx	Feb. 18
* Department of Pensions	Supply of microfilm equipment	xx	15	Feb. 12
* Directorate General of Post	Intends to build some of its projects with concrete prefabricated materials. Interested local and foreign companies specialized in prefabricated buildings are requested to submit their qualifications to the Planning Department of the Directorate General.	xx	xx	Within two weeks



PORTS AUTHORITY

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS. DATE: 26.1.1979/24.1.1979 TIME: 0700 HRS.

1. Vessels Working Berth No.	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
1	UNITED BOUNTY	ALQURASHI	CONTAINERS	21.1.1979
2	MARIA	KANOO	GEN CONTS	22.1.1979
3	OLDENDORFF	"	"	"
4	TAI SUN	S.E.A.	GENERAL	22.1.1979
5	IBN AL ATHEER	KANOO	GENERAL	23.1.1979
6	LUCILLE	GULF	LOADING UREA	18.1.1979
7	SWAN RIVER	SOEASIA	SHEEP	21.1.1979
8	EVER SAFETY	GOAIBI	GENERAL	19.1.1979
9	ARAB AL HIZAZ	SCSA	GEN RICE	21.1.1979
10	UNITED FOREST	SOEASIA	GENERAL	22.1.1979
11	SILVER ZEPHYR	ALIREZA	BLACK CEMENT	21.1.1979
12	(D.B.)	"	"	"
13	SCOP	OFF	SUGAR IN BAGS	22.1.1979

2. Recent Arrivals

IBN AL ATHEER	KANOO	GENERAL	21.1.1979
AVON FOREST	KANOO	CONTAINERS	21.1.1979
UNITED BOUNTY	ALQURASHI	CONTAINERS	21.1.1979
SKULPTOR	KANOO	RO-RO	21.1.1979
KONINKRIK	"	"	"

3. Vessels Expected With in 24 Hours

PEDRO RAMIREZ	S.M.C.	"	"
ARABIAN LEAFER	KANOO	"	"
IBN DRAID	KANOO	"	"
ASIA (H.H.)	ALIREZA	"	"
END CALL	"	"	"

4. Tonnages Discharged: (Freight Tons): 36,029

5. Waiting Time: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

Japanese notch up record surplus

TOKYO, Jan. 24 (AP) — Japan had a record surplus of \$18.3 billion last year in its trade with the world, up 88 per cent from \$9.7 billion in 1977, the Finance Ministry said Wednesday.

The ministry said exports rose 21 per cent from a year earlier to \$97.6 billion and imports increased 12 per cent to \$79.3 billion, on a customs clearance basis.

It said Japan recorded a \$10.1 billion surplus in trade with the United States, up 38 per cent from \$7.3 billion in 1977. Japan's surplus with the European Common Market countries measured \$5 billion and with Southeast Asian countries \$624 million.

A Finance Ministry official said the rising value of the yen, which soared about 30 per cent against the dollar last year, was responsible for part of the gain. It made Japan's exports rise in dollar value even without any increase in the amount of goods delivered. The official, who asked not

U.S. consumer prices up 9%

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — United States consumer prices rose nine per cent in 1978, the largest increase in four years, but the inflation picture improved in the last two months of the year, the Labor Department said Wednesday.

Price increases were held to 0.6 per cent in December be-

cause of smaller increases in medical costs and the property tax cost in California, the department said.

But food prices began spiraling again, rising 0.8 per cent for the month, owing mainly to higher meat and milk prices.

The purchasing power of the average worker declined 0.1

per cent in the month and by 3.4 per cent over the course of the year, the department said.

The nine per cent increase for the year is the largest since a 12.2 per cent rise in 1974.

Food prices rose 11.6 per cent over the year, while housing costs went up 9.9 per cent, medical care 8.8 per cent, transport 7.7 per cent and entertainment 5.8 per cent. Housing prices increased 1.1 per cent and interest rates were 1.6 per cent higher.

The 0.6 per cent increase in December would amount to between seven and eight per cent if it continued for a full year. It followed a smaller increase of 0.5 per cent in November.

The consumer price index ended the year at 202.9, meaning that the average products that cost \$100 in the base period of 1967 cost \$202.90 in December.

Up 88 per cent in 1978

North Sea exploration activity drops

LONDON, Jan. 24 (UPI) — Offshore operators Wednesday blamed government policies in tax and licensing as a major cause for the drop in the number of exploration and appraisal wells drilled in the North Sea and other British waters in 1978.

Compared with the average for the years 1975, 1976, and 1977, the level of activity last year fell by over 35 per cent.

The findings were a result of a survey of members of the U.K. Offshore Operators Association, carried out at the request of the Department of Energy.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

	SAMA rate	Cash	Transfer
Opening Wednesday			
U.S. Dollar	3.33	3.35	3.34
Pound Sterling	6.68	6.72	6.72
Deutsche Mark	1.81 (100)	181.50	181.25
Swiss F	1.99 (100)	200.00	200.00
French F	0.79 (100)	79.00	79.00
Italian Lira (1000)		4.25	4.25
Lebanese Lira (100)		109.50	109.25
Syrian Lira (100)		81.00	84.00
Egyptian Pound		4.55	4.80
Kuwaiti Dinar		12.25	12.25
Jordanian Dinar		11.40	11.37
Emirates Dirham (100)		87.25	87.25
Qatari Riyal (100)		87.25	87.25
Bahraini Dinar		8.72	8.72
Iranian Riyal (100)			
Iraqi Dinar		9.50	
Yemeni Riyal (100)		73.75	73.80
South Yemeni Dinar			
Moroccan Dirham (100)		79.00	88.25
Indian Rupee (100)			40.85
Pakistani Rupee (100)		33.00	34.00
Gold kg		25,600	
10 Tolas bar		3,000	
Silver kg bar		690	
Japanese yen (100)	1.69		
Canadian dollar	2.81		
Belgian franc (10)	1.15		
Dutch guilder	1.68		
Italian Lira (100)	0.40		

Cash and transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St. Jeddah.

SAMA rates announced by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, based on average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

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UAE may produce 10 per cent more oil

ABU DHABI, Jan. 24 (R) — United Arab Emirates Petroleum and Mineral Resources Undersecretary Sheikh Al-Hamili has said there is a possibility his country could raise oil production by 10 per cent to meet part of the Iranian oil deficit, but ruled out a large-scale increase, the official Emirates News Agency reported Wednesday.

But he said there was a possibility of a 10 per cent increase to help make up the Iranian losses.

The agency, which interviewed Hamili in London, quoted him as saying, "the door is not closed to a maximum production increase of 10 per cent if need be."

Hamili said the UAE was approached by a number of world oil firms to increase its daily oil output of 1.85 million barrels.

He added the question of stepping up production would be decided upon in coordination with other members of the organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

(In Kuwait, an official source at the Oil Ministry Tuesday said Kuwait would agree to a short-term increase of five to 10 per cent of oil supplies to companies affected by the situation in Iran.)

Hamili said the UAE was working to improve and develop its oil fields to meet any future production increase required for the country's progress.

He said last month's OPEC decision to increase oil prices this year by 14.5 per cent would not make up losses sustained by oil producers during the past two years as a result of the decline of the dollar, world inflation and Western price rises.



PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF 24TH JANUARY 1979

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING BERTH	VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
1A	---	---	---	---
1	---	---	---	---
2	---	---	---	---
3	---	---	---	---
4	JADE BAY	S.E.A.	GENERAL	22.1.1979
5	LANTAO ISLAND	ALATAS	CONTAINERS	22.1.1979
6	KHALI SKY	S.A.M.A.	FRUITS/POULTRY	21.1.1979
7	---	---	---	---
8	---	---	---	---
9	---	---	---	---
10	---	---	---	---
11	---	---	---	---
12	ARAB-AL-AHSAA	SADAKA	DURRA	22.1.1979
13	---	---	---	---
14	MARE TRANQUILLO	BAROOM	BAGGED CEMENT	3.1.1979
15	---	---	---	---
16	---	---	---	---
17	ACHILLEUS	ROLAGO	BULK CEMENT	18.1.1979
18	GERARD L.D.	ALSAHAB	BULK CEMENT	22.1.1979
19	EAGLE	S.A.M.A.	BAGGED BARLEY	22.1.1979
20	ELLI II	A.A.	BAGGED CEMENT	9.1.1979
21	NISSOS SAMOS	O.C.E.	FROZEN POULTRY	13.1.1979
22	FILIPINAS SAUDI	S.A.M.A.	ACCOMMODATION SHIP	---
23	---	---	---	---
24	---	---	---	---
25	---	---	---	---
26	---	---	---	---
27	SONIA SOPHIA	GULF	GENERAL	21.1.1979
28	CHINTA	RED SEA	MARBLE TILES	21.1.1979
29	TOR SCANDANVIA	ALATAS	EXHIBITION SHIP	23.1.1979
30	BARGES-EX	KANOO	GENERAL	16.1.1979
31	WILLOW	---	---	---
32	---	---	---	---
33	PUMA	STAR NAV.	FRUITS	12.1.1979
34	---	---	---	---

RO RO

2-Recent Arrivals

BLUE POLARIS	ALIREZA	CARS	23.1.1979
EVER HUMANITY	GULF	CONTAINERS	24.1.1979

3-Vessels Expected With in 24 Hours

GULF DE TADJOURA	ABDALLAH	DURRA	24.1.1979
VERBENA	ALIREZA	CONTAINERS GENERAL	24.1.1979
ELSFLETH	M.E.S.A.	APPLES	24.1.1979
TROLL FOREST	M.E.S.A.	CONTAINERS	24.1.1979
CHER LO	ABDALLAH	LOAD MTYS	24.1.1979
FICHTELBERG	A.E.T.	CONTR. CARP. TRLS.	24.1.1979
JOLLY MARRONE	ABDALLAH	CONTR. CARP. TRLS.	24.1.1979
SAINT SERVAN	SINDI	RO RO	24.1.1979
MARQUIS	A.E.T.	VEHICLES	24.1.1979

4-Tonnages Discharged: (Freight Tons): 26,828

5-WAITING TIME-NIL

Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any enquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

arab news
International Finance
International Bourse, commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

WORLD STOCK MARKETS بورصات العالم

EXCHANGE RATES AND LONDON GOLD

DOW JONES STOCK AVERAGES

**DOW JONES
CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES**

	Jan. 22	Jan. 19	Jan. 17	Jan. 15	Jan. 12	1 year ago
Government Secs.	67.00	67.37	67.62	67.51	67.92	67.87
Treas. Interest	69.90	69.80	70.02	69.96	70.09	70.07
Industrial Securities ..	47.51	47.69	47.43	47.48	48.15	48.26
U.S. Govt. Bonds	79.25	79.52	79.81	79.81	79.81	79.81
Consolidated (Ex-Sp.) ..	109.10	109.55	103.30	103.00	102.00	101.70
Chem. & Dr.	61.10	60.88	61.12	61.12	60.82	59.98
Food Products	16.14	15.93	16.05	16.05	15.93	15.83
Textile Goods	11.01	11.01	11.01	11.01	11.01	11.01
Oil & Petroleum	4.917	3.831	3.955	4.003	4.000	4.010
Steel & Iron	56.81	57.04	57.17	57.19	57.36	58.01
Electricity	18.974	11.21	11.344	12.700	13.842	16.064

* Based on 52 per cent corporation tax. • $N_4 = 7.87$.
Basis 100 Govt. Secs. 15/10/24, Ford Int. 1928, Ind. Ord. 1/7/35,
Gold Mines 12/9/53. Ex-\$ par index started June, 1972. SE Activity July-Dec, 1942.

LONDON COMMODITY اسعار السلع والمعادن الرئيسية

SOYABEAN		Today's Close	Today's Change
1000	1000	1000	1000

	MEAL	Cash	Cash
		¢ per ton	¢ per ton
February	131.00		130.50
April	127.70		127.50
June	125.70		125.00
August	125.50		125.00

January 22 Lunchtime Prices		August	128.70	128.50
		October	128.00	124.50
		December	129.00	121.50
		February	126.00	121.50

Today's Closing		Previous Closing	
¢ per tonne			
COCA			

Year	1800	1798	Wool	Australian Greasy Wool
March	1836	1834		Pence per kilo
July	1864	1862	May	—
September	1884	1882	July	—
December	1915	1908	October	—

March	1940	1928	December	—	—
April	1950	1944	March	—	—
			May	—	—
			July	—	—
			October	—	—

ARABICA COFFEE

50 Kilos

August	UNQ	UNQ
September	UNQ	UNQ
October	UNQ	UNQ
November	UNQ	UNQ
December	UNQ	UNQ
January	UNQ	UNQ
February	UNQ	UNQ
March	UNQ	UNQ
April	UNQ	UNQ
May	UNQ	UNQ
June	UNQ	UNQ
July	UNQ	UNQ

.....	UNQ	UNQ
.....	UNQ	UNQ
.....	UNQ	UNQ

BASIC MINERALS

OBUSTA COFFEE

January 22 Official Close		Today's Closing		Previous Closing	
	£ per tonne		£ per tonne		£ per tonne
January	1740				
March	1398				
May	1268				
July	1211				

December	1167	1166	Cash	642.00	641.00
November	1138	1133	Three months ...	641.00	641.50
January	1109	1107	Settlement	641.00	—

RAINS	Yesterday's	Yesterday's	COPPER	
	Closing	Closing		¢ per ton
		1 per long ton	Wirebar	
January.....	91.95	85.15	Cash	856.00 856.50
March	93.45	86.75	Three months	871.50 872.00
			Settlements	871.50

September	98.50	87.00	Settlement	824.20	—
October	90.85	84.00	Cathodes	—	—
November	93.00	87.00	Cash	541.00	542.00
			Three months	858.50	859.00
			Settlement	842.00	—

	Pence per kilo			£ per tonne	
January	55.85	55.80	LEAD		
March	56.70	56.65	Cash	506.00	507.00
April-June	57.30	57.75	Three months	505.00	
September	59.35	59.40			

July-December ..	52.95	57.90	7 water meters	457.00	476.00
January-March ..	62.00	62.00	Settlement	507.00	...
April-June	64.15	64.10			
July-September ..	66.15	66.10			
October-December ..	68.25	68.25			

SILVER

Cash	\$16.90	\$17.30
Three months	\$34.20	\$35.30
Settlement	\$17.30	--

refl	102.60	102.40	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: top;"> <p>TIN</p> <p>Standard</p> <p>Cash</p> </div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: top; margin-left: 20px;"> <p>£ per tonne</p> <p>69.30</p> <p>68.30</p> </div>
.....	105.50	105.30	
.....	109.45	109.10	
.....	112.45	112.10	

Inventory	115.35	114.75	Three months	6845	6850
Cost	120.50	120.00	Settlement	6940	—
Profit	122.75	122.25	High Grade		
			Cash	6940	6950

	E per long ton	Three months	6880	6890
il	100.00	Settlement	6950	—
.....	106.50			
ember	112.00			

ZINC

Number.....	116.50	116.00			F per tonne	
Mary.....	124.00	121.00	Cash	376.50	377.00	
R.....	130.00	125.00	Three months..	389.50	389.00	
.....	126.00	130.00	Settlement.....	377.00	—	

EST RATES اسعار فوائد العملات الاوروبية

Dutch Guilder	Swiss Franc	W. German Mark	French Franc	Italian Lira	Asian Dollar	Japanese Yen
------------------	----------------	-------------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

79-74	par-4	3-3½	7	2-10	—	2 9/16-3 1/10
79-74	par-4	3-3½	7	7-10	10 5/16-10 7/16	-7/16-1 1/16
79-74	par-4	3½-3 9/16	8-8½	11½-12½	11½-11½	-¾-1 7/16
79-74	par-4	3, 3 1/16-3½	8½-8½	13½-14½	11 3/16-11 5/16	1½-2 1/16
79-74	par-4	3, 3 1/16-3½	8½-8½	13½-14½	11 3/16-11 5/16	1½-2 1/16

7m-7%	3/10-3/10	4/10-4/10	5m-9%	13m-13%	11%-11%	3/16-3%
7m-7%	1/2-1/2	4 1/2-4 1/2	9 1/2-9 1/2	14 1/2-15%	11 1/2-11 1/2	2 1/16-3 5/16

certificates of deposit: One month 10.30-10.40 per cent; three months 10.85-10.95 per cent; six months

Three years 10 1/4-10 1/2 percent; four years 10 1/4-10 1/2 percent; five years 10 1/4-10 1/2 percent nominal closing market dollars; two days' notice for bankers bid 5 1/2-6 francs. Asian rates are closing rates in Singapore.

[illegible][illegible]

BEST RATES		استعار فوائد العملات الاربوية				
Datish Goldfisher	Swiss Franc	N. German Mark	French Franc	Italian Lira	Ashai Dollar	Japanese Yen
7½-7%	paw-p	2-3½	7	2 10		2 9½-3 11½
7½-7%	paw-p	2-3½	7	7 10	10 5½-10 7½	-7½-8 10½
7½-7%	paw-p	3¼-3 9½	8-8½	11½-12½	11½-11½	-¾-1 7½
7½-7%	paw-p	3 11½-3 7	8½-9	12½-14½	11 3½-11 5½	1½-2 1½
7½-7%	3 11½-3 16	4 11½-4 1 16	9½-9½	12½-14½	11½-11½	2 9½-2½
7½-7%	1½-1	4½-4½	9½-9½	14½-15½	11½-11½	2 11½-2 5½-16

percentages of deposits: One month 10.30-16.40 per cent; three months 10.85-10.95 per cent; six months 10.95-11.05 per cent; one year 11.10-11.20 per cent; two years 11.25-11.35 per cent; four years 10.10-10.20 per cent; five years 10.10-10.20 per cent nominal closing

London dollars: two days' notice for holders not Swiss francs. Ashai rates are closing rates in Singapore.

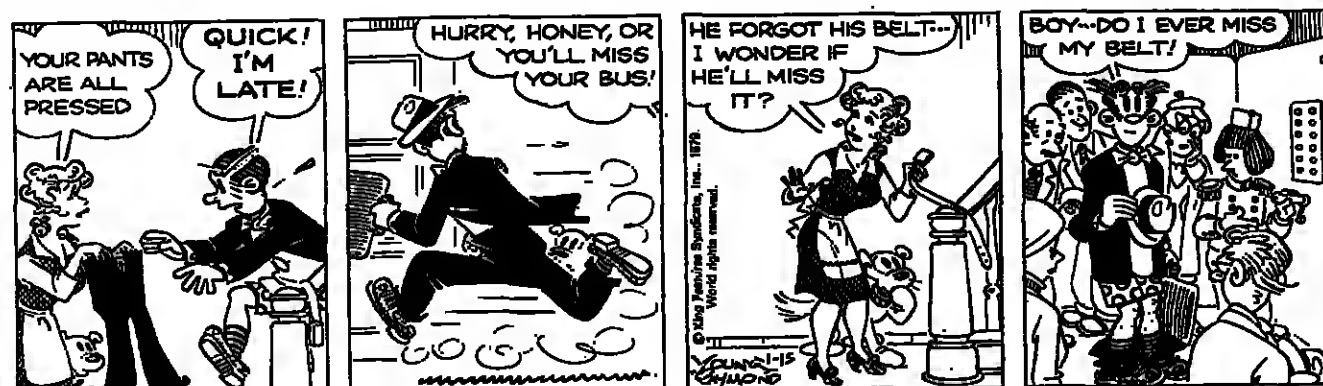
B.C.



SMALL SOCIETY



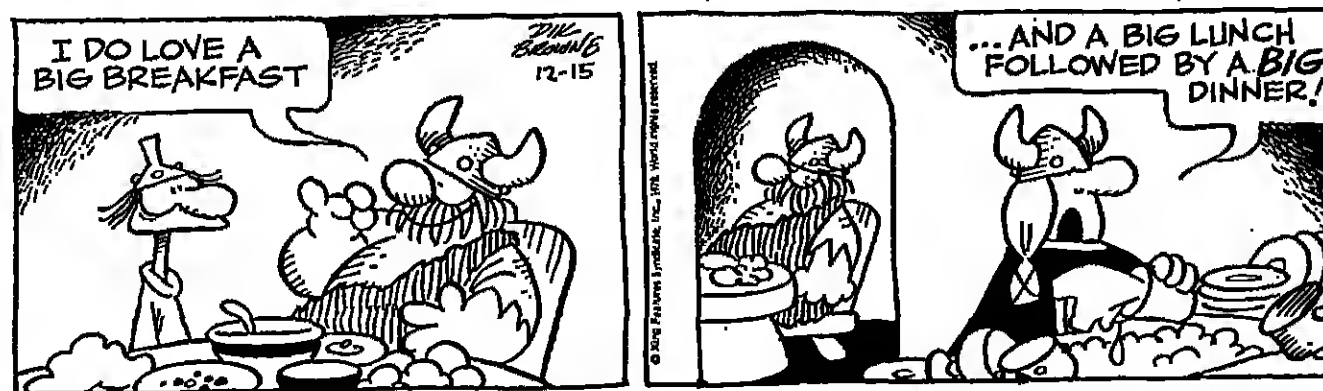
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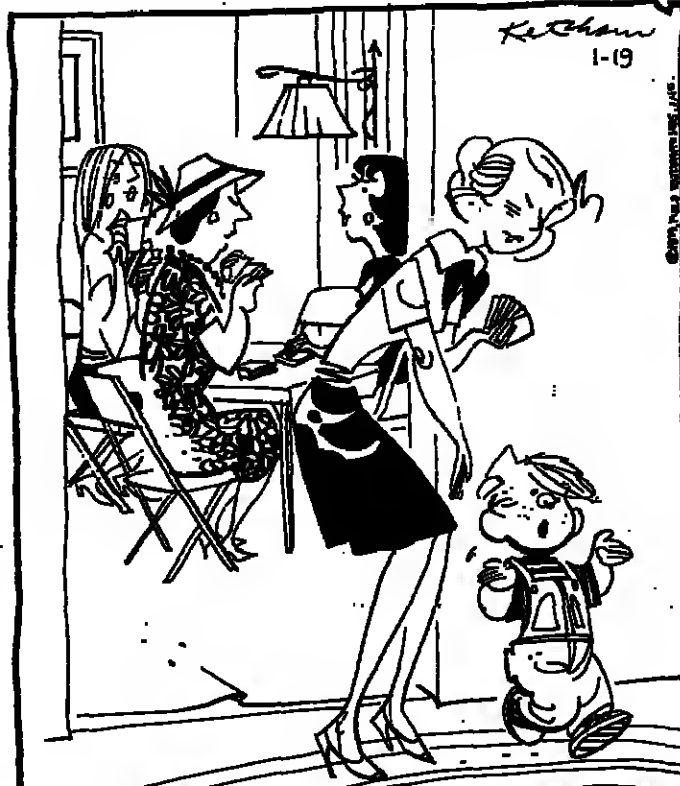
HAGAR



WIZARD



Dennis the Menace



CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

1 Oriental

5 Our

16 Headline

18 Harangue

19 Happening

15 Goods

16 Goods

18 Goods

20 Goods

21 Goods

22 Goods

23 Goods

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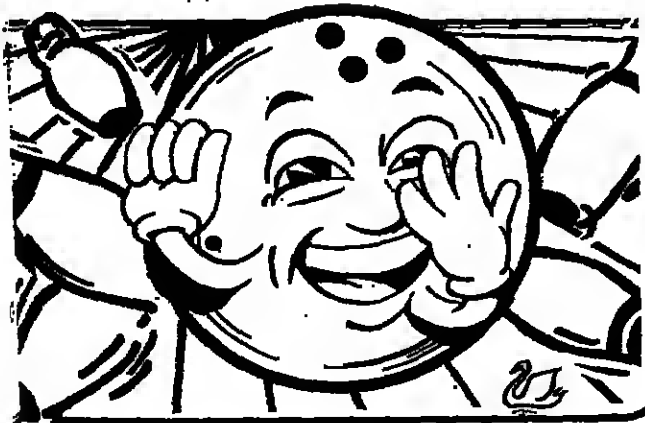
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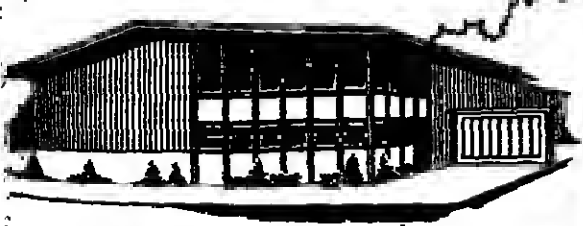
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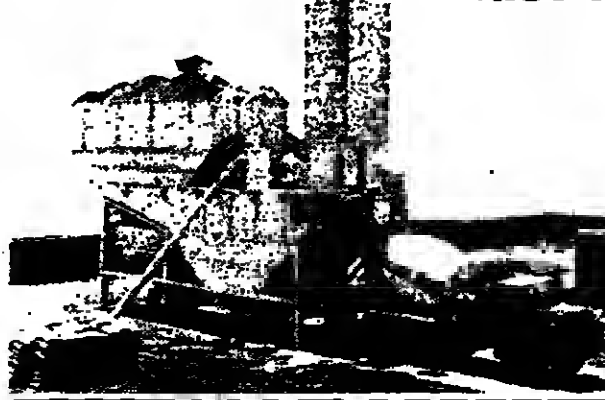
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PAGE 14

Late News

الخميس والجمعة ٢٧ و ٢٨ صفر ١٣٩٩ هـ

PLO denies involvement

Israel warned of produce poisoning

THE HAGUE, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — A group calling itself the "Arab Revolutionary Army" has threatened to poison Israeli exports of fruit and vegetables to Europe, according to letters posted to governments in the last few days.

Both the Dutch and Swedish governments received letters signed by the "A.R.A." — believed to stand for Arab Revolutionary Army — saying the poisoning would be on a large scale and affect all seasonal citrus fruit.

A letter posted in London said copies had also been sent to countries within the European Economic Community, as well as Romania and Yugoslavia.

Last year the A.R.A. sent similar letters to European governments and shortly afterwards Israeli-grown oranges injected with metallic mercury were discovered in Britain, Holland, West Germany, Belgium and Switzerland. Six children were taken ill but not seriously affected.

The Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) issued a denial in Damascus that it had anything to do with the recent letters and said it had not heard of the Arab Revolutionary Army.

The letters threatened that last year's campaign would be intensified and this time lethal doses of poison would be used, unless certain demands were met.

The demands laid out in the London letter said such actions would continue until "the founda-

tion of a democratic state in all Palestine" which corresponds to the hard line rejectionist guerrillas' policy.

In the Hague a government spokesman said the threat was being taken seriously. Customs officials were being alerted to check on shipments of Israeli produce.

The letters were written in English. Last year's letters were posted in the West German city of Stuttgart.

Israeli officials said Wednesday they were thinking of ways

of dealing with the new threat. Yehoshua Schebory, deputy director-general of the Agriculture Ministry said, "The thing now is to keep the public from getting panicky for no reason."

"Israel and the other governments involved are being very careful," Ms. Schebory said. She emphasized the small number of oranges involved in last year's incidents and said she hoped the experience "will convince the public that they should not panic."

Israeli Olympic panel dilutes position against South Africa

TEL AVIV, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — The chairman of Israel's Olympic Committee Wednesday denied reports that Israel has decided to cut off sporting ties with South Africa, but said he would "limit" contacts with South African sportsmen.

The first reports of the decision to stop playing South

Africa sparked protest from South Africa and Israeli Education Minister Zevulun Hammer.

Yitzhak Ofek, chairman of the Israeli Olympic Committee, said, "We did not decide to sever our connections with South Africa, but we will freeze or limit our relations with them. We will act according

to international sports regulations."

In a communique, Hammer charged that the Olympic Committee took a politically significant decision without consulting the government.

He said Israel has been hurt "by the mixing of politics and sport... and therefore, I find very surprising the committee's decision and its political grounds."

South Africa's Ambassador to Israel, Charles Funcham, told state television he was "disappointed" by the decision, and said he should have been consulted about the move which affected "the relations between two friendly countries."

The International Olympic Committee cut off relations with South Africa in 1970, and most international sports federations followed suit. Only a few of the international federations, including those for gymnastics, fencing, tennis, judo and rugby still hold competitions with South Africa.



BEIRUT: PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat helps carry the coffin of Abu Hassan Wednesday. The commander leader and several others were killed in an explosion Monday. (See story page 1).

First such attack

Red Brigades murder trade official

GENOA, Jan. 24 (R) — Two gunmen of the Red Brigades terrorist gang shot dead a Communist trade union official Wednesday in the first such attack against a representative of Italy's organized workers.

Guido Rossa, a 45-year-old employee of the state-run Italsider steel company, died at the wheel of his car with six bullets in his heart and

chest after an ambush by two terrorists outside his home. Italy's powerful trade union federation swiftly condemned the assassination and called for a two-hour general strike throughout the country Thursday.

Police believe the assassination was an act of revenge for Rossa's involvement in the arrest of Italsider foreman

Francesco Berardi last year. Berardi was caught distributing Red Brigades leaflets in the factory and sentenced to four-and-a-half years prison for membership in an armed band.

Within an hour of Wednesday's attack a telephone caller told a Genoa newspaper, "Red Brigades speaking. This morning we have executed Guido Rossa, a spy of Italsider."

The killing of Rossa, an official of the Communist Metal Workers Union and also a member of his company's workers council, drew spontaneous protest demonstrations.

Workers downed tools and marched through Genoa's center with angry denunciations of the government's failure to eradicate political terrorism.

Algerian party to meet Saturday to pick leader

ALGIERS, Jan. 24 (R) — The National Liberation Front of Algeria — the country's sole party — will open its first congress in nearly 15 years Saturday with the main task of filling the gap left by the death of President Houari Boumedienne last month.

As disarmament talks open

France will continue nuclear tests

GENEVA, Jan. 24 (Agencies) — France taking its new seat in the Geneva Disarmament Conference Wednesday, announced it will continue to conduct nuclear weapons tests to maintain the "credibility" of its deterrent nuclear force.

Foreign Minister Jean Francois-Poncet said the French government believes that every state has "a right to security," and since many nuclear weapons are deployed in Europe, "France has, and will for a long time have the need for a national independent deterrent force."

independent regarding not only the use and the manufacture of nuclear arms, but also the matter of testing them to keep them perfected.

"In this connection it is quite obvious that if test explosions are necessary, they will have to take place. This is not in contradiction with our concern for disarmament," Francois-Poncet added.

The minister later attended the meeting of the resumed — and re-organized — disarmament talks, where a seat had been held open for France since their beginning in March 1962.

But China for the time being left its chair empty.

Algerian Foreign Minister Abdel Aziz Bouteflika chaired the opening meeting as Algeria tops the alphabetical order.

U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, in a message to the opening session which will last three months, welcomed French participation and said he hopes that China will soon join the four other nuclear powers at the conference table.

Waldheim called on the United States and Soviet Union to resolve their differences on both a comprehensive nuclear test ban and a ban on chemical weapons so that the disarmament conference can debate draft treaties on both issues.

PLO

The next day he picked up the Volkswagen he reserved from Geneva a week earlier from Lenacar, a Beirut car rental outfit, according to the Palestinian account.

A PLO statement said Scriver checked out of the hotel Sunday leaving the car he rigged with 50 kilograms of explosives, to the rest of the hit team to park near Abu Hassan's home and detonate the next day.

John Connally declares candidacy for president

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24 (AP) — Former Texas Governor John Connally Wednesday entered the race for the 1980 Republican presidential nomination with a call to the United States "to overcome the crisis of the spirit which is assailing our national resolve."

Connally, whose political career spans both major parties, declared his candidacy in a speech at the National Press Club. He characterized President Carter as "a sincere, patriotic, hard-working man" who has failed "to provide effective leadership."

Connally is the third candidate to enter the race for the 1980 nomination. The others are Rep. Philip Crane of Illinois and Los Angeles businessman Benjamin Fernandez.

In his speech, Connally emphasized the need for greater reliance on free enterprise and strong national defense.

On foreign policy, Connally said America's willingness to enter a new strategic arms li-



John Connally

mitation treaty with the Soviet Union must be linked to Russian policies around the world.

"We must not give them what they want in SALT and a free hand to act against our interests in other areas," he said.

From page one

Tehran Wednesday and there were pro-Khomeini demonstrations in various parts of the city.

The official radio said Wednesday night the airport was shut only because reports had been received of plans by unspecified group to attack it and of plans that "a group

wanted to make flights without permission."

The radio did not specifically mention the "revolution flight," but it appeared clear that this was the flight referred to.

Military sources said Bakhtiar ordered the airport closure because he insisted that, if,

Khomeini

Iran Air strikers were going to send a special plane for Khomeini, they should end their seven-week-old stoppage.

Martial law authorities announced Wednesday night that infiltrators might try to disrupt a planned peaceful march Thursday by supporters of the existing monarchist constitution.

Bakhtiar, who is trying to preserve the monarchy while keeping the Shah as a purely ceremonial head of state, disclosed that he had sent a message to Khomeini.

He declined to reveal the contents, but unconfirmed reports here said he had proposed that the religious leader should delay his return to Iran for three weeks.

After his arrival, Khomei-

ni's "Islamic Revolutionary Council" plans to appoint a provisional government and set Iran on a so far uncharted course towards a referendum and republican government based on Islamic principles.

Abu Hassan's body was moved from his home to a mosque for the pre-burial prayers.

Arafat received a report from a Palestinian special investigation team on the death of Abu Hassan before the funeral procession began.

PLO spokesmen said investigation proved Scriver flew to Beirut on Jan. 17 on a Swiss Air plane and checked in at the beachside Mediterranean Hotel.

Political sources here said Seyed Jalal-Eddin Tehrani, who resigned on Monday from the Regency Council appointed by the Shah as acting head of state, was expected to be named chairman of the Revolutionary Council.

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